

SAT VOCA 3000 · PART

01

DAYS

01 - 10

WORDS

0001 - 0300

★★★

55

하루 30단어씩 **10일**, 이 PART에서 **300단어**를 봐요. Day 10 Daily Check까지 끝내면 PART 끝 **REVIEW TEST**로 넘어가요.

이 PART에서 꼭 알아야 할 ★★★ 단어

defunct 더 이상 존재하지 않는

illuminate 밝히다

quintessential 전형적인

prohibitive 엄두를 못 낼 정도로 비싼

irreproachable 나무랄 데 없는

secrete 분비하다

exhibit (특성 등을) 보이다

elicit 이끌어내다

expediency 편의(주의)

suppress 억압하다

substantial 상당한

behold 보다

DAY 01

PART 01

0001 – 0030

0001 munificence ★★ [mju:'nɪfɪsəns] *n.* □□□
great generosity in giving | 아낌없이 베풀, 후함
generosity, largesse, bounty, liberality | *adj.* munificent
 The library's new wing stands as a testament to the founder's **munificence**, funded almost entirely by a single private donation.

0002 squalor ★★ ['skwɔ:lər] *n.* □□□
a state of extreme dirtiness and poverty | 불결함, 비참한 상태
filth, destitution, wretchedness, degradation
 Photographs taken inside the abandoned tenement revealed a level of **squalor** that shocked city inspectors who had not visited the building in decades.

0003 debase ★★ [dɪ'beɪs] *v.* □□□
to lower the quality, value, or dignity of something | 가치를 떨어뜨리다, 저하시키다
degrade, devalue, cheapen, corrupt | *n.* debasement
 Critics argued that mass-producing the sacred carvings for tourist shops **debased** an art form once reserved for religious ceremonies.

0004 distinct ★★ [dɪ'stɪŋkt] *adj.* □□□
recognizably different or separate | 별개의, 뚜렷이 다른
separate, discrete, distinguishable, different | *adv.* distinctly | *n.* distinctness
 Researchers identified two **distinct** populations of the frog species, separated by a mountain range that limited migration.

0005 stagnant ★★ ['stæɡnənt] *adj.* □□□
not flowing or developing; inactive | 고여 있는, 침체된
motionless, inactive, dormant, sluggish | *v.* stagnate | *n.* stagnation
 Without new investment, the once-thriving mining town settled into a **stagnant** economy that neither grew nor collapsed for nearly two decades.

SAT POINT 물이 고여 안 흐른다는 뜻에서, 경제가 정체된 상태로 쓰여요.

0006 lenient ★★ ['li:nɪənt] *adj.* □□□
merciful or not strict in punishing | 관대한, 너그러운
tolerant, merciful, forgiving, permissive | *n.* leniency
 The judge's unusually **lenient** sentence surprised observers who expected the court to make an example of the defendant.

0007 vitriolic ★★ ['vɪtri:'ɔ:lɪk] *adj.* □□□
filled with bitter criticism or hatred | 매섭게 비난하는, 독한 말을 퍼붓는
scathing, caustic, acerbic, venomous | *n.* vitriol
 The playwright's **vitriolic** reply to the critic was later reprinted in newspapers as an example of how not to respond to reviews.

0008 gradation ★★ [ɡreɪ'deɪʃən] *n.* □□□
a gradual, step-by-step change or series of stages | 단계적 변화, 점진적 차이
progression, gradient, shading, nuance
 Watercolorists of the period prized fine **gradations** of tone, layering thin washes to suggest the shift from dawn light to full morning.

SAT POINT gradual, grade랑 뿌리가 같아요. 과학 글에선 a gradation of sizes처럼 연속적인 변화예요.

0009 labyrinth ★★ ['læbəraɪnθ] *n.* □□□
a complicated network of passages; a maze | 미로, 미궁
maze, warren, tangle, network | *adj.* labyrinthine
 The old archive was a **labyrinth** of narrow corridors, and even longtime staff sometimes needed a map to locate a specific shelf.

0010 outsized ★★ ['aʊtsaɪzd] *adj.* □□□
unusually or excessively large | 지나치게 큰, 과도한
oversized, huge, excessive, disproportionate
 Critics argued that a single donor's **outsized** contribution gave him undue sway over the museum's exhibition choices.

SAT POINT outsize랑 거의 같은 뜻이에요. 영향력이나 비중이 지나치게 클 때 쓰여요.

0011 defunct ★★★ [dɪ'fʌŋkt] *adj.* □□□
no longer existing, functioning, or in use | 더 이상 존재하지 않는, 폐지된
obsolete, extinct, discontinued, inactive
 The museum's archive still holds catalogs from a **defunct** publishing house that closed its doors more than fifty years ago.

0012 exhibit ★★★ [ɪɡ'zɪbɪt] *v.* □□□
to display or show a quality clearly | (특성 등을) 보이
 다, 드러내다; 전시하다
display, show, demonstrate, manifest | *n.* exhibition
 Under increased soil salinity, the seedlings began to **exhibit** stunted growth and discoloration along their leaf margins.

SAT POINT 미술관 전시 말고, 과학 글에선 특성을 보인다는 뜻으로도 많이 써요.

0013 illuminate ★★★ [ɪ'lʊːmɪneɪt] *v.* □□□
make clear, or light up physically | 밝히다, 조명하다;
 (의미를) 명확히 하다
clarify, elucidate, reveal, light up | *n.* illumination | *adj.* illuminating
 The newly translated letters **illuminate** aspects of the composer's private life that his published biographies had entirely omitted.

SAT POINT 빛을 비춘다는 뜻 말고, 의미를 확실히 밝혀 준다는 비유로도 써요.

0014 ironic ★★ [aɪ'rɒːnɪk] *adj.* □□□
happening in a way that is contrary to expectation | 반어적인, 아이러니한
paradoxical, incongruous, wry, unexpected | *n.* irony | *adv.* ironically
 In an **ironic** twist, the fire station built to protect the town burned to the ground during a routine training exercise.

SAT POINT 문학 글에서 어조나 태도를 설명할 때 쓰는 단어예요.

0015 idiosyncrasy ★★ [ˌɪdiə'sɪŋkrəsi] *n.* □□□
a peculiar habit or trait unique to an individual | 특이한 습성, 특이성
quirk, peculiarity, eccentricity, mannerism | *adj.* idiosyncratic
 One notable **idiosyncrasy** of the pianist's technique was her habit of pausing slightly before every dissonant chord.

0016 elicit ★★★ [ɪ'lɪsɪt] *v.* □□□
to draw out a response or reaction | 이끌어내다, 유도하다
evoke, provoke, draw out, induce | *n.* elicitation
 The researcher's unusual question was designed to **elicit** honest opinions that a more conventional survey might never have uncovered.

SAT POINT illicit(불법적인)이랑 헷갈리지 마세요. elicit은 verb로 '이끌어내다'예요.

0017 workmanlike ★★ ['wɜːrkˌmən,lɪk] *adj.* □□□
competent but unremarkable, done with skill but no flair | 실력은 있으나 평범한, 무난한
competent, serviceable, unremarkable, proficient
 The museum's renovation was **workmanlike**, satisfying every structural requirement without offering visitors a single memorable architectural flourish.

SAT POINT 칭찬도 비판도 아니고, 그냥 뛰어난진 않다는 느낌이에요.

0018 accost ★★ [ə'kɔːst] *v.* □□□
to approach and speak to someone boldly or aggressively | 다가가 말을 걸다, 불쑥 접근하다
confront, approach, waylay, buttonhole
 A stranger **accosted** the tour guide outside the museum, insisting she had overcharged him for the previous day's tickets.

0019 disparage ★★ [dɪ'spæɪdʒ] *v.* □□□
speak of with disrespect or contempt | 깎아내리다, 알보다
belittle, deride, demean, denigrate | *n.* disparagement
 Critics often **disparaged** the architect's minimalist designs as cold, only to praise similar structures decades later.

0020 corollary ★★ ['kɔːrələri] *n.* □□□
a natural consequence that follows from something else | 당연한 결과, 추론
consequence, result, upshot, outgrowth
 Increased crop yields were a direct **corollary** of the irrigation project, though few had anticipated how quickly local markets would adjust.

SAT POINT 보통 a corollary of/to 형태로 써요. 수학에선 '따름 정리'예요.

0021 quintessential ★★★ [ˌkwɪntɪ's... *adj.* □□□

representing the most perfect example of something | 전형적인, 본질적인

classic, typical, archetypal, exemplary | *n.* quintessence

With its towering fins and chrome trim, the 1959 Cadillac is often cited as the **quintessential** symbol of postwar American optimism.

0022 foment ★★ [foʊ'ment] *v.* □□□

to instigate or stir up trouble | (불만·문제를) 부추기다, 일으키다

incite, instigate, stir up, provoke

Historians argue that the pamphlets did not create discontent so much as **foment** resentment that had long simmered quietly.

0023 impervious ★★ [ɪm'pɜːrviəs] *adj.* □□□

not affected or penetrated by something | 영향받지 않는, 통과시키지 않는

unaffected, immune, impermeable, resistant

The CEO seemed **impervious** to years of public criticism, continuing to pursue the same controversial strategy despite mounting losses.

SAT POINT impervious to water처럼 물리적으로도, '영향받지 않는'이란 비유로도 써요.

0024 moralistic ★★ [ˌmɔːrə'lɪstɪk] *adj.* □□□

narrowly and self-righteously moral | 도덕을 내세우는, 설교하는 듯한

preachy, sanctimonious, self-righteous, didactic

Some readers find the novel's ending overly **moralistic**, as the narrator pauses to explain the lesson each character should have learned.

SAT POINT moral이란 달리 부정적인 느낌이에요. tone 문제에 선 preachy랑 같은 계열이에요.

0025 skirmish ★★ ['skɜːrɪʃ] *n. v.* □□□

a brief, minor fight or conflict | 소규모 전투, 사소한 다툼; 소규모로 싸우다

clash, scuffle, altercation, tussle

A minor border **skirmish** between the two provinces threatened to escalate into a full military confrontation.

0026 swell ★★ [swel] *v.* □□□

to gradually increase in size or number | 부풀다, 팽창하다; (수·양이) 늘어나다

expand, bulge, increase, balloon | *n.* swelling

Membership in the amateur astronomy club began to **swell** after a local news segment featured its rooftop observatory.

0027 expediency ★★★ [ɪk'spiːdiənsi] *n.* □□□

convenience or self-interest rather than principle | 편의(주의), 임시방편

convenience, self-interest, pragmatism, practicality | *adj.* expedient

Critics accused the council of choosing **expediency** over fairness when it rezoned the wetland without public consultation.

SAT POINT 원칙보다 당장의 편의를 앞세우는 부정적인 느낌으로 자주 써요.

0028 aberration ★★ [æbə'reɪʃən] *n.* □□□

something that deviates from what is normal | 일탈, 이례적인 것

anomaly, deviation, irregularity, oddity | *adj.* aberrant

The unusually cold summer proved to be a statistical **aberration**; climatologists confirmed that regional temperatures had otherwise risen steadily for decades.

0029 arsenal ★★ ['ɑːrsənəl] *n.* □□□

a stock of weapons or useful resources | 무기고, 축적된 자원

stockpile, armory, repertoire, reservoir

The soft coral's chemical **arsenal** includes dozens of compounds that deter grazing fish without harming the symbiotic algae living within its tissues.

SAT POINT 진짜 무기고 말고, 갖고 있는 수단 전체를 뜻하는 비유로 자주 써요.

0030 calamity ★★ [kə'læməti] *n.* □□□

an event causing great and often sudden damage or distress | 재앙, 참사

disaster, catastrophe, tragedy, misfortune | *adj.* calamitous

The collapse of the century-old bridge was viewed as a national **calamity** that prompted immediate infrastructure reviews.

A CHOOSE THE SYNONYM

오늘 외운 30단어예요. 뜻이 제일 비슷한 단어에 동그라미 해요.

01	munificence	☐ a maze	☐ b generosity	☐ c convenience
02	squalor	☐ a generosity	☐ b filth	☐ c progression
03	debase	☐ a degrade	☐ b evoke	☐ c incite
04	distinct	☐ a separate	☐ b oversized	☐ c scathing
05	stagnant	☐ a scathing	☐ b unaffected	☐ c motionless
06	lenient	☐ a competent	☐ b tolerant	☐ c unaffected
07	vitriolic	☐ a scathing	☐ b tolerant	☐ c paradoxical
08	gradation	☐ a maze	☐ b progression	☐ c clash
09	labyrinth	☐ a anomaly	☐ b convenience	☐ c maze
10	outsized	☐ a oversized	☐ b preachy	☐ c classic
11	defunct	☐ a obsolete	☐ b tolerant	☐ c preachy
12	exhibit	☐ a clarify	☐ b display	☐ c expand
13	illuminate	☐ a clarify	☐ b evoke	☐ c expand
14	ironic	☐ a paradoxical	☐ b oversized	☐ c separate
15	idiosyncrasy	☐ a progression	☐ b filth	☐ c quirk
16	elicit	☐ a clarify	☐ b confront	☐ c evoke
17	workmanlike	☐ a separate	☐ b classic	☐ c competent
18	accost	☐ a evoke	☐ b confront	☐ c clarify
19	disparage	☐ a clarify	☐ b evoke	☐ c belittle
20	corollary	☐ a stockpile	☐ b consequence	☐ c disaster
21	quintessential	☐ a paradoxical	☐ b tolerant	☐ c classic
22	foment	☐ a incite	☐ b display	☐ c clarify
23	impervious	☐ a unaffected	☐ b competent	☐ c classic
24	moralistic	☐ a paradoxical	☐ b separate	☐ c preachy
25	skirmish	☐ a filth	☐ b clash	☐ c maze
26	swell	☐ a clarify	☐ b expand	☐ c incite
27	expediency	☐ a maze	☐ b progression	☐ c convenience
28	aberration	☐ a anomaly	☐ b convenience	☐ c maze
29	arsenal	☐ a convenience	☐ b generosity	☐ c stockpile
30	calamity	☐ a convenience	☐ b clash	☐ c disaster

DAILY CHECK Day 01

B IN CONTEXT

문장에 제일 잘 맞는 단어를 골라요.

- 1 The anthropologists designed open-ended interview questions to _____ detailed accounts from farmers who had rarely been asked to describe their own planting practices.
A elicit **B** disparage **C** accost **D** debase
- 2 Although the railway line has been _____ since the 1950s, hikers still follow its raised embankments across the valley floor.
A lenient **B** defunct **C** impervious **D** outsized
- 3 A thin wax layer makes the leaves nearly _____ to water, so rain beads on their surface and rolls off instead of soaking in.
A stagnant **B** moralistic **C** impervious **D** distinct
- 4 If the model is correct, a natural _____ is that island populations should evolve smaller body sizes once large predators are absent.
A skirmish **B** labyrinth **C** calamity **D** corollary
- 5 Critics were stunned by the _____ tone of the review, which dismissed the young composer's symphony as little more than noise masquerading as music.
A lenient **B** workmanlike **C** vitriolic **D** distinct
- 6 The council chose the cheaper bridge design out of political _____, even though engineers warned that it would need costly repairs within a decade.
A expediency **B** gradation **C** squalor **D** munificence
- 7 Researchers dismissed the single cold summer as a statistical _____, arguing that it did nothing to reverse the long-term warming trend.
A corollary **B** aberration **C** skirmish **D** labyrinth
- 8 Letters from the poet's friends describe her many _____, including a habit of writing only in green ink and refusing to answer the door before noon.
A calamities **B** gradations **C** arsenals **D** idiosyncrasies

ANSWERS

- A** 1 **b** 2 **b** 3 **a** 4 **a** 5 **c** 6 **b** 7 **a** 8 **b** 9 **c** 10 **a** 11 **a** 12 **b** 13 **a** 14 **a** 15 **c**
 16 **c** 17 **c** 18 **b** 19 **c** 20 **b** 21 **c** 22 **a** 23 **a** 24 **c** 25 **b** 26 **b** 27 **c** 28 **a** 29 **c** 30 **c**
- B** 1 **A** 2 **B** 3 **C** 4 **D** 5 **C** 6 **A** 7 **B** 8 **D**

0031 prohibitive ★★★ [prəʊ'hɪbətɪv] *adj.* □□□
(of a cost) so high as to prevent something | 엄두를

못 낼 정도로 비싼, 금지하는

exorbitant, excessive, forbidding | *v.* prohibit

For most small museums, the cost of insuring a touring exhibition of old master paintings is simply **prohibitive**.

SAT POINT 주로 prohibitive cost/price(엄두 못 낼 비용) 형태로 쓰요.

0032 bravado ★★ [brə'vɑ:dou] *n.* □□□
a bold manner intended to impress or intimidate |

허세, 센 척하기

swagger, bluster, bragging, machismo

Behind the pilot's confident **bravado** lay months of anxious preparation for the record-setting flight.

0033 wrath ★★ [ræθ] *n.* □□□
intense, often vengeful anger | 큰 분노, 노여움
fury, rage, ire, indignation | *adj.* wrathful

The senator's **wrath** was evident once reporters revealed that public funds meant for flood relief had been quietly diverted elsewhere.

0034 reticent ★★ ['retɪsənt] *adj.* □□□
reluctant to speak about one's thoughts or feelings | 과묵한, 말수가 적은

reserved, taciturn, uncommunicative, guarded | *n.* reticence

Though usually forthcoming about her research, the biologist grew strangely **reticent** when asked about the unpublished results.

0035 incisive ★★ [ɪn'saɪsɪv] *adj.* □□□
sharply and clearly expressed | 예리한, 통찰력 있는

sharp, penetrating, trenchant, perceptive | *adv.* incisively

The critic's **incisive** review identified structural flaws in the novel that most readers had overlooked.

SAT POINT incise(절개하다)랑 이어져서, 날카롭게 파고드는 의미예요.

0036 flush ★★ [flʌʃ] *v. adj.* □□□
to turn red in the face, especially with emotion | 붉

어지다, 달아오르다; 풍부한

blush, redden, glow, color

She **flushed** with embarrassment when the professor read her rough draft aloud to the entire seminar.

SAT POINT flush with cash(돈이 넉넉한)처럼 '~이 풍족한'이란 뜻의 adjective로도 쓰요.

0037 gallant ★★ ['gælənt] *adj.* □□□
brave and heroic; courteous | 용감한; (여성에게) 정중한

courageous, valiant, heroic, chivalrous | *n.* gallantry

Despite the storm, the lighthouse keeper made a **gallant** attempt to reach the stranded schooner in a small rowboat.

0038 ingrained ★★ [ɪn'greɪnd] *adj.* □□□
firmly fixed or established and difficult to

change | 깊이 배어든, 뿌리 깊은

entrenched, deep-rooted, deep-seated, inveterate

Decades of rigid training had left the violinist's bowing habits so deeply **ingrained** that her new teacher needed a full year to correct them.

SAT POINT entrenched처럼 쉽게 안 바뀌는 습관이나 믿음을 말할 때 쓰요.

0039 privation ★★ [praɪ'veɪʃən] *n.* □□□
a lack of basic necessities | 결핍, 생필품 부족

deprivation, want, destitution

Letters from the besieged city describe months of **privation**, as basic food and medicine grew increasingly scarce.

0040 egalitarian ★★ [ɪˌɡæli'tɛəriən] *adj.* □□□
believing in or promoting equal rights for all

people | 평등주의의

equitable, classless, democratic,

nonhierarchical | *n.* egalitarianism

The commune was founded on strictly **egalitarian** principles, requiring every member to rotate through the same set of daily chores.

0041 baroque ★★ [bə'roʊk] *adj.* □□□
highly ornate and elaborate in style | 지나치게 화려한, 장식이 많은; 바로크 양식의
ornate, elaborate, flamboyant, florid
 Critics described the building's **baroque** facade, crowded with sculpted figures and gilded ornamentation, as visually overwhelming.

0042 enigmatic ★★ [ˌɛnɪɡ'mæɪk] *adj.* □□□
difficult to interpret or understand | 수수께끼 같은, 이해하기 어려운
mysterious, cryptic, puzzling, inscrutable | *n.* enigma
 The scientist's **enigmatic** notes, written in a private shorthand, took colleagues years to decipher after her death.

0043 genocide ★★ ['dʒɛnəsaɪd] *n.* □□□
the deliberate mass killing of a national or ethnic group | 집단 학살, 대량 학살
mass killing, extermination, ethnic cleansing | *adj.* genocidal
 The tribunal was established specifically to prosecute individuals accused of orchestrating **genocide** during the decade-long civil conflict.

0044 genteel ★★ [dʒɛn'ti:l] *adj.* □□□
polite and refined in manner, often affectedly so | 품위 있는, 우아한(체하는)
refined, polished, cultivated, elegant | *n.* gentility
 The novel satirizes the **genteel** manners of the landed aristocracy, whose polished conversation often concealed petty rivalries and financial anxieties.

SAT POINT 억지로 꾸민 고상함이라는 부정적 느낌이 많아요. gentle과 같은 뿌리지만 뜻은 달라요.

0045 galling ★★ ['ɡɑ:lɪŋ] *adj.* □□□
causing annoyance and resentment | 화가 치미는, 속쓰린
annoying, infuriating, exasperating, irksome | *n.* gall
 It was especially **galling** to the inventor that a rival received the patent for a design nearly identical to the one he had sketched years earlier.

SAT POINT noun gall은 '뾰연함'이에요 (have the gall to ~).

0046 definitive ★★ [drɪ'fɪnɪtɪv] *adj.* □□□
conclusive and final, not to be revised | 최종적인, 결정적인
conclusive, final, authoritative, decisive | *adv.* definitively
 Despite decades of excavation, historians have yet to reach a **definitive** explanation for why the settlement was abandoned so abruptly.

0047 prevalence ★★ ['preɪvələns] *n.* □□□
the state of being widespread or common | 널리 퍼짐, 유행, 보급
commonness, pervasiveness, ubiquity, incidence | *v.* prevail | *adj.* prevalent
 Marine biologists noted a striking **prevalence** of coral bleaching along reefs exposed to unusually warm currents.

0048 spurn ★★ [spɜ:rn] *v.* □□□
to reject with disdain or contempt | 경멸하며 거절하다, 퇴짜 놓다
reject, scorn, rebuff, disdain
 The young architect **spurned** the developer's lucrative offer, unwilling to compromise the historic building's original facade for profit.

SAT POINT 그냥 거절이 아니라, 경멸을 담아 거절한다는 느낌이 예요.

0049 apportion ★★ [ə'pɔ:rfən] *v.* □□□
to divide and distribute proportionally | 배분하다, 할당하다
allocate, distribute, allot, divide | *n.* apportionment
 City officials must **apportion** the relief funds among neighborhoods based on the extent of flood damage each suffered.

0050 suppress ★★ [sə'pres] *v.* □□□
to prevent something from being expressed or known | 억압하다, 억누르다; (정보를) 숨기다
restrain, stifle, repress, conceal | *n.* suppression | *adj.* suppressive
 The regime moved quickly to **suppress** the newspaper article, confiscating copies before it could reach most readers.

SAT POINT 감정을 누른다는 뜻과 정보·저항을 억누른다는 뜻, 둘 다 쓰요.

0051 denizen ★★ ['denɪzən] *n.* □□□
an inhabitant or regular occupant of a place | 거주
 자, 서식 동물
inhabitant, resident, dweller, occupant
 The coral reef supports countless **denizens**, from tiny cleaner shrimp to slow-moving reef sharks.

0052 seismic ★★ ['saɪzmɪk] *adj.* □□□
relating to earthquakes or ground vibrations | 지진
 의; (비유적으로) 엄청나게 큰
earthquake-related, seismological, tectonic
 Engineers redesigned the bridge's supports after new **seismic** surveys revealed a previously unmapped fault line.

SAT POINT seismic shift처럼 지진과 상관없이 엄청 큰 변화를 말할 때도 써요.

0053 irreproachable ★★★ [ˌɪrɪˈproʊ... *adj.* □□□
impossible to criticize; entirely blameless | 나무랄
 데 없는, 흠잡을 데 없는
blameless, impeccable, faultless, unimpeachable
 The auditor's **irreproachable** record over twenty years made the sudden allegations of financial misconduct all the more surprising to her colleagues.

SAT POINT beyond reproach랑 같은 뜻이고, unimpeachable, impeccable이 비슷한 말이에요.

0054 assail ★★ [əˈseɪl] *v.* □□□
to attack vigorously, physically or verbally | 공격하
 다, 맹비난하다
attack, assault, besiege, bombard
 Critics **assailed** the bridge's original design for ignoring wind resistance, a flaw the engineers only acknowledged after the structure began to sway.

SAT POINT 물리적 공격 말고, be assailed by doubts처럼 의심이 덮쳐 온다는 뜻도 있어요.

0055 bedraggled ★★ [bɪˈdræɡəld] *adj.* □□□
untidy and dirty, especially from rain or mud | 초라
 한, 흠뻑 젖어 지저분한
disheveled, unkempt, sodden, ragged
 After three weeks crossing the marshes, the surveying party arrived **bedraggled** and feverish, their maps smeared beyond recognition by constant rain.

0056 compliant ★★ [kəmˈplaɪənt] *adj.* □□□
acting in accordance with rules or another's wishes | 순응하는, 준수하는
obedient, submissive, conforming, acquiescent | *v.* comply | *n.* compliance
 Factories seeking export certification must remain **compliant** with a lengthy set of environmental and labor standards.

SAT POINT compliant with(~을 준수하는) 형태로 자주 써요. compliment(칭찬)랑 헷갈리지 마세요.

0057 woe ★★ [woʊ] *n.* □□□
great sorrow or distress | 고난, 큰 슬픔
sorrow, misery, anguish, distress
 The chronicle recounts the village's **woes** during the famine year, when harvests failed for three consecutive seasons.

SAT POINT 주로 woes(plural)로 써서 '고민거리들'이에요.

0058 hail ★★ [heɪl] *v. n.* □□□
to praise or acclaim enthusiastically | (높이) 칭송하
 다, 환영하다; 우박, 빗발
praise, acclaim, celebrate, salute
 When the vaccine trials succeeded, newspapers across Europe **hailed** the young physician as a pioneer of modern medicine.

SAT POINT be hailed as ~(~로 칭송받다)가 전형적이에요. '우박' 뜻은 문맥으로 구별해요.

0059 emaciated ★★ [ɪˈmeɪʃɪeɪtɪd] *adj.* □□□
extremely thin, especially from illness or hunger |
 매우 여윈, 쇠약한
gaunt, skeletal, wasted, undernourished | *v.* emaciate
 Wildlife rescuers found the stranded seal severely **emaciated**, its ribs visible beneath a coat that had once been thick and healthy.

0060 duress ★★ [dʊˈres] *n.* □□□
threats or force used to compel someone to act |
 강압, 협박
coercion, compulsion, pressure, force
 The witness later claimed that his original testimony had been given under **duress**, after investigators threatened to prosecute his family members.

SAT POINT under duress(강압에 못 이겨)로 거의 고정해서 써요.

DAILY CHECK Day 02

A CHOOSE THE SYNONYM

오늘 외운 30단어예요. 뜻이 제일 비슷한 단어에 동그라미 해요.

01	prohibitive	(a) annoying	(b) ornate	(c) exorbitant
02	bravado	(a) fury	(b) inhabitant	(c) swagger
03	wrath	(a) commonness	(b) swagger	(c) fury
04	reticent	(a) reserved	(b) blameless	(c) exorbitant
05	incisive	(a) mysterious	(b) courageous	(c) sharp
06	flush	(a) praise	(b) blush	(c) allocate
07	gallant	(a) courageous	(b) obedient	(c) reserved
08	ingrained	(a) equitable	(b) exorbitant	(c) entrenched
09	privation	(a) mass killing	(b) deprivation	(c) commonness
10	egalitarian	(a) obedient	(b) gaunt	(c) equitable
11	baroque	(a) blameless	(b) reserved	(c) ornate
12	enigmatic	(a) mysterious	(b) disheveled	(c) refined
13	genocide	(a) swagger	(b) coercion	(c) mass killing
14	genteel	(a) equitable	(b) refined	(c) entrenched
15	galling	(a) annoying	(b) refined	(c) blameless
16	definitive	(a) blameless	(b) exorbitant	(c) conclusive
17	prevalence	(a) swagger	(b) sorrow	(c) commonness
18	spurn	(a) blush	(b) praise	(c) reject
19	apportion	(a) attack	(b) allocate	(c) reject
20	suppress	(a) restrain	(b) praise	(c) attack
21	denizen	(a) fury	(b) inhabitant	(c) coercion
22	seismic	(a) conclusive	(b) earthquake-related	(c) ornate
23	irreproachable	(a) annoying	(b) equitable	(c) blameless
24	assail	(a) blush	(b) praise	(c) attack
25	bedraggled	(a) disheveled	(b) blameless	(c) annoying
26	compliant	(a) annoying	(b) entrenched	(c) obedient
27	woe	(a) fury	(b) commonness	(c) sorrow
28	hail	(a) attack	(b) restrain	(c) praise
29	emaciated	(a) gaunt	(b) blameless	(c) obedient
30	duress	(a) coercion	(b) inhabitant	(c) deprivation

B IN CONTEXT

문장에 제일 잘 맞는 단어를 골라요.

- 1 Although the telescope's design was widely admired, the cost of grinding its enormous mirror proved _____, and the observatory abandoned the project before construction ever began.
A baroque **B** prohibitive **C** reticent **D** genteel
- 2 For more than a century, the purpose of the carved stone balls found across Scotland has remained _____ : archaeologists have proposed uses ranging from weapons to ceremonial objects, but no explanation has won consensus.
A enigmatic **B** compliant **C** emaciated **D** egalitarian
- 3 In the novel, the narrator's grandmother is notably _____ about her childhood in the village; she answers every question about those years with a shrug and quickly changes the subject.
A incisive **B** galling **C** reticent **D** seismic
- 4 Survey researchers found that habits of saving were deeply _____ among respondents who had grown up during periods of scarcity, persisting for decades even after their incomes rose substantially.
A bedraggled **B** definitive **C** gallant **D** ingrained
- 5 Diaries kept by members of Ernest Shackleton's 1914 Antarctic expedition describe months of _____ on the ice, when the stranded crew survived on dwindling supplies of seal meat and had little shelter from the cold.
A bravado **B** privation **C** prevalence **D** denizen
- 6 Because the Mexican cavefish has spent many thousands of generations in total darkness, this _____ of underground streams has lost both its functional eyes and most of its skin pigmentation.
A wrath **B** genocide **C** denizen **D** duress
- 7 Under the U.S. Constitution, seats in the House of Representatives are _____ among the states according to population, which is why each new census can change the size of a state's delegation.
A apportioned **B** assailed **C** spurned **D** flushed
- 8 Early in his career, the painter _____ repeated invitations to exhibit at the official Salon, dismissing its judges as timid guardians of an outdated style and showing his work in independent galleries instead.
A hailed **B** suppressed **C** assailed **D** spurned

ANSWERS

- A** 1 **c** 2 **c** 3 **c** 4 **a** 5 **c** 6 **b** 7 **a** 8 **c** 9 **b** 10 **c** 11 **c** 12 **a** 13 **c** 14 **b** 15 **a**
 16 **c** 17 **c** 18 **c** 19 **b** 20 **a** 21 **b** 22 **b** 23 **c** 24 **c** 25 **a** 26 **c** 27 **c** 28 **c** 29 **a** 30 **a**
- B** 1 **B** 2 **A** 3 **C** 4 **D** 5 **B** 6 **C** 7 **A** 8 **D**

DAY 03

PART 01

0061 - 0090

0061 disarray ★★ [ˌdɪsəˈreɪ] *n.* □□□
a state of disorder or confusion | 혼란, 무질서
disorder, chaos, confusion, turmoil
 The sudden resignation of three board members threw the nonprofit's carefully laid fundraising plans into complete **disarray**.

0062 deliberation ★★ [dɪˌlɪbəˈreɪʃən] *n.* □□□
careful consideration before reaching a decision | 신중한 논의, 깊이 생각함
consideration, discussion, reflection, weighing | *v.* deliberate
 After weeks of **deliberation**, the historical society finally voted on whether to relocate the century-old lighthouse.

0063 endemic ★★ [ɛnˈdɛmɪk] *adj.* □□□
native to or characteristic of a particular area | 특
 정 지역 고유의, 토착의
native, indigenous, local | *n.* endemism
 The plant is **endemic** to a single mountain range and grows nowhere else in the world, making its habitat especially valuable to protect.

SAT POINT epidemic(유행병)이랑 헷갈리지 마세요. endemic corruption처럼 '뿌리 깊은' 뜻도 있어요.

0064 commend ★★ [kəˈmɛnd] *v.* □□□
to praise formally; to recommend | 칭찬하다, 추천하다
praise, laud, applaud,
 acclaim | *adj.* commendable | *n.* commendation
 The review panel **commended** the researchers for sharing their raw data openly, noting that such transparency allowed other labs to replicate the experiment quickly.

SAT POINT commend A for B(B 때문에 A를 칭찬)로 써요. command(명령하다)랑 헷갈리지 마세요.

0065 substantial ★★★ [səbˈstænjəl] *adj.* □□□
large in amount, degree, or importance | 상당한, 실질적인
considerable, significant, sizable,
 appreciable | *adv.* substantially | *n.* substance
 Researchers wanted to see whether a stingray's age and sex had a **substantial** effect on the toxicity of its venom.

0066 impose ★★ [ɪmˈpoʊz] *v.* □□□
to force something to be accepted | 부과하다, 강요하다
enforce, levy, dictate,
 inflict | *n.* imposition | *adj.* imposing
 The council voted to **impose** stricter emissions standards on factories located near residential neighborhoods.

SAT POINT impose on someone은 '폐를 끼치다'라는 관용 표현이에요.

0067 prodigy ★★ [ˈprɑːdɒdʒi] *n.* □□□
a young person with exceptional talent | 신동, 비범한 재능
genius, wonder, virtuoso | *adj.* prodigious
 By age twelve, the chess **prodigy** had already defeated several ranked adult players in regional tournaments.

0068 kindle ★★ [ˈkɪndl] *v.* □□□
to arouse or inspire an emotion or interest | (감정·관심을) 불러일으키다, 불붙이다
spark, arouse, ignite, stimulate
 A chance conversation with a retired astronomer **kindled** the teenager's lifelong fascination with the night sky and, eventually, a career in astrophysics.

SAT POINT kindle interest/curiosity 조합이 많아요. 원래 뜻은 '불을 붙이다'예요.

0069 supercilious ★★ [ˌsuːpərˈsɪliəs] *adj.* □□□
showing arrogant disdain for others | 거만한, 남을 알보는
haughty, arrogant, condescending,
 disdainful | *adv.* superciliously
 Reviewers found the critic's **supercilious** tone off-putting, as though he considered the entire genre beneath serious discussion.

SAT POINT tone을 나타내는 adjective예요. condescending이랑 외워요.

0070 obliterate ★★ [əˈblɪtəreɪt] *v.* □□□
to destroy completely, leaving no trace | 완전히 없애다, 지워 버리다
destroy, annihilate, eradicate, wipe out | *n.* obliteration
 The flood **obliterated** the village's only bridge, cutting off the community from outside supplies for nearly a week.

0071 secrete ★★★ [sɪ'kri:t] *v.* □□□
to produce and release a substance from a gland | 분비하다
release, exude, emit, discharge | *n.* secretion
 Certain fungi **secrete** enzymes that slowly break down the woody cell walls of decaying trees.

SAT POINT secret이란 철자가 비슷해요. 주로 생물학의 '분비하다'이고, 드물게 '숨기다'도 돼요.

0072 censure ★★ ['senʃər] *v. n.* □□□
express strong formal disapproval | (공식적으로) 비난하다, 꾸짖다; 공식 비난
reprimand, condemn, rebuke, denounce
 The board voted to **censure** the chairman formally after an internal review revealed repeated conflicts of interest.

SAT POINT censor(검열하다)랑 헷갈리지 마세요. censure는 공식적으로 꾸짖는다는 뜻이에요.

0073 commiserate ★★ [kə'mɪzəreɪt] *v.* □□□
to express sympathy with someone's misfortune | 동정하다, 위로하다
sympathize, console, condole, empathize | *n.* commiseration
 After the museum's funding was cut, the curators gathered to **commiserate** over the exhibitions they would now be forced to cancel.

SAT POINT 주로 commiserate with 형태로 써요.

0074 behold ★★★ [bi'hoʊld] *v.* □□□
to see or observe, especially something notable | 보다, 바라보다
observe, witness, view, perceive
 Travelers who reach the canyon's rim **behold** a vast expanse of layered rock stretching farther than the eye can measure.

SAT POINT 문어체나 시적인 표현이고, 경이로운 걸 본다는 느낌이에요.

0075 specious ★★ ['spi:ʃəs] *adj.* □□□
appearing plausible but actually false or misleading | 그럴듯한, 겉보기만 옳은
misleading, deceptive, fallacious, dubious
 The lawyer dismantled the witness's **specious** reasoning, showing that its apparent logic concealed several factual errors.

SAT POINT 그럴듯해 보이지만 틀린 argument에 써요. 처음부터 가짜인 spurious랑 구별해요.

0076 bombastic ★★ [bə:m'bæstɪk] *adj.* □□□
high-sounding but with little meaning; pompous | 과장된, 허풍스러운
pompous, grandiloquent, overblown, pretentious
 The professor mocked the essay's **bombastic** vocabulary, noting that simpler words would have conveyed the same idea.

0077 abase ★★ [ə'beɪs] *v.* □□□
to lower in dignity or self-respect | (품위·지위를) 떨어뜨리다, 비하하다
degrade, humiliate, demean, debase | *n.* abasement
 Historians noted that the once-powerful minister had been utterly **abased** by the emperor, forced to kneel before the very officials he had once commanded.

0078 incarnate ★★ [ɪn'kɑ:rneɪt] *adj.* □□□
embodied in physical form | (명사 뒤에서) ~ 그 자체인, 사람 모습을 한
embodied, personified, manifest, materialized | *n.* incarnation
 To many followers, the monarch was regarded as wisdom **incarnate**, a living embodiment of the empire's founding ideals.

SAT POINT wisdom incarnate처럼 noun 뒤에 와요. 어순을 조심하세요.

0079 obstinate ★★ ['ɑ:bstɪnət] *adj.* □□□
stubbornly refusing to change one's opinion | 고집센, 완고한
stubborn, headstrong, unyielding, inflexible | *n.* obstinacy
 No amount of evidence could sway the **obstinate** committee chair, who had already decided how the vote would go.

0080 panacea ★★ [ˌpænə'si:ə] *n.* □□□
a solution for all problems or diseases | 만병통치약, 만능 해결책
cure-all, universal remedy, magic bullet
 Policymakers should resist treating any single technology as a **panacea** for climate change, since reducing emissions will require coordinated changes across many sectors.

SAT POINT 특정 문제의 '만능 해결책'이란 비유로 과학·정책 글에 나와요.

0081 undercut ★★ [ˌʌndərˈkʌt] *v.* □□□
to weaken or undermine a claim or position | (주장·입장을) 약화시키다; 더 싼값을 매기다
undermine, weaken, contradict, erode
 The discovery of older tools at a second site **undercuts** the claim that the settlement was the first in the region to use metal.

SAT POINT undercut the claim은 weaken, undermine이랑 같은 뜻이에요.

0082 irrevocable ★★ [ɪˈrevəkəbəl] *adj.* □□□
not able to be changed, undone, or reversed | 취소할 수 없는, 돌이킬 수 없는
irreversible, unalterable, final, binding
 Once the two companies signed the merger agreement, the decision became **irrevocable**, leaving no legal path for either party to withdraw.

0083 piecemeal ★★ [ˈpiːs,mɪ:l] *adj. adv.* □□□
done gradually in separate stages; bit by bit | 단편적인, 찰끔찰끔의; 조금씩, 단편적으로
gradual, fragmentary, incremental, partial
 Rather than overhauling the tax code at once, the legislature adopted a **piecemeal** approach, amending individual provisions over nearly two decades.

SAT POINT wholesale(전면적인)의 반대예요. 계획 없이 조금씩 한다는 약간 부정적인 느낌도 있어요.

0084 hound ★★ [haʊnd] *v. n.* □□□
persistently pursue or harass someone | 쫓아다니며 괴롭히다; 사냥개
harass, pursue, pester, badger
 Reporters continued to **hound** the scientist for comment long after she had officially retracted her controversial study.

0085 inflame ★★ [ɪnˈfleɪm] *v.* □□□
to provoke strong feelings; to intensify | (감정을) 자극해 격하게 하다; 염증을 일으키다
provoke, incite, aggravate, enrage | *adj.* inflammatory | *n.* inflammation
 Newspaper reports exaggerating the incident only **inflamed** tensions between the two port cities that had long competed for trade.

SAT POINT adjective는 inflammatory예요. inflammatory remarks는 선동적 발언.

0086 concave ★★ [kənˈkeɪv] *adj.* □□□
curving inward, like the inside of a bowl | 오목한
hollow, indented, curved-in, recessed
 The telescope's mirror was ground into a slightly **concave** shape so that it could focus incoming light onto a single point.

SAT POINT 반대말은 convex(볼록한)예요.

0087 balm ★★ [bɑːm] *n.* □□□
something that soothes or heals | 향기 나는 연고; 위안이 되는 것
salve, comfort, solace, ointment | *adj.* balmy
 For the grieving villagers, the arrival of relief workers offered a small **balm** amid the devastation left by the earthquake.

0088 purport ★★ [pərˈpɔːrt] *v.* □□□
to claim to be or do something | (사실이 아닐 수도 있는 것을) 주장하다, ~라고 칭하다
claim, profess, allege, assert | *adj.* purported | *adv.* purportedly
 The company's advertisement **purported** to show independent test results, though the tests had in fact been conducted in-house.

SAT POINT 사실이 아닐 수도 있다는 회의적인 느낌이 담겨 있어요.

0089 incompatible ★★ [ˌɪnkəmˈpæteɪbəl] *adj.* □□□
unable to exist or work together | 함께 존재할 수 없는, 호환되지 않는
conflicting, mismatched, irreconcilable, contradictory | *n.* incompatibility
 The startup discovered too late that its new software was **incompatible** with the hospital equipment it was meant to support.

0090 expend ★★ [ɪkˈspend] *v.* □□□
to use up resources, time, or energy | (자원·에너지 등을) 소비하다, 들이다
use up, consume, spend, deplete | *n.* expenditure
 The colony **expended** most of its stored food reserves during the unusually long winter, leaving little for early spring.

SAT POINT expenditure(지출)의 verb예요. 돈뿐 아니라 에너지, 시간에도 써요.

A CHOOSE THE SYNONYM

오늘 외운 30단어예요. 뜻이 제일 비슷한 단어에 동그라미 해요.

01	disarray	☐ a cure-all	☐ b disorder	☐ c genius
02	deliberation	☐ a cure-all	☐ b salve	☐ c consideration
03	endemic	☐ a embodied	☐ b native	☐ c hollow
04	commend	☐ a degrade	☐ b destroy	☐ c praise
05	substantial	☐ a stubborn	☐ b considerable	☐ c irreversible
06	impose	☐ a spark	☐ b destroy	☐ c enforce
07	prodigy	☐ a consideration	☐ b cure-all	☐ c genius
08	kindle	☐ a spark	☐ b sympathize	☐ c degrade
09	supercilious	☐ a haughty	☐ b hollow	☐ c gradual
10	obliterate	☐ a degrade	☐ b undermine	☐ c destroy
11	secrete	☐ a praise	☐ b spark	☐ c release
12	censure	☐ a use up	☐ b undermine	☐ c reprimand
13	commiserate	☐ a undermine	☐ b release	☐ c sympathize
14	behold	☐ a observe	☐ b undermine	☐ c claim
15	specious	☐ a misleading	☐ b native	☐ c irreversible
16	bombastic	☐ a irreversible	☐ b conflicting	☐ c pompous
17	abase	☐ a harass	☐ b degrade	☐ c spark
18	incarnate	☐ a pompous	☐ b embodied	☐ c haughty
19	obstinate	☐ a gradual	☐ b considerable	☐ c stubborn
20	panacea	☐ a disorder	☐ b cure-all	☐ c consideration
21	undercut	☐ a provoke	☐ b undermine	☐ c praise
22	irrevocable	☐ a conflicting	☐ b irreversible	☐ c hollow
23	piecemeal	☐ a irreversible	☐ b pompous	☐ c gradual
24	hound	☐ a undermine	☐ b sympathize	☐ c harass
25	inflame	☐ a provoke	☐ b release	☐ c destroy
26	concave	☐ a gradual	☐ b hollow	☐ c stubborn
27	balm	☐ a genius	☐ b disorder	☐ c salve
28	purport	☐ a undermine	☐ b claim	☐ c observe
29	incompatible	☐ a native	☐ b conflicting	☐ c gradual
30	expend	☐ a spark	☐ b sympathize	☐ c use up

DAILY CHECK Day 03

B IN CONTEXT

문장에 제일 잘 맞는 단어를 골라요.

- 1 The lemurs of Madagascar are ——— to the island: having evolved in isolation after their ancestors arrived there millions of years ago, they occur naturally nowhere else on Earth.
A endemic **B** bombastic **C** supercilious **D** concave
- 2 The economist argued that the report's reasoning was ——— : its conclusion seemed persuasive at first glance, but it rested on a comparison between two cities whose populations differed in crucial ways.
A irrevocable **B** piecemeal **C** specious **D** incompatible
- 3 The restoration of the cathedral was necessarily ——— : lacking the funds for a single large campaign, the city repaired one chapel at a time over the course of nearly two centuries.
A supercilious **B** concave **C** bombastic **D** piecemeal
- 4 A musical ——— who began composing as a child, Felix Mendelssohn wrote his Octet for Strings at the age of sixteen, and critics still rank it among the finest works of chamber music.
A panacea **B** prodigy **C** balm **D** disarray
- 5 After the sudden death of its founder, the political party fell into ———, as rival factions issued contradictory statements and several regional offices stopped coordinating with the national headquarters.
A deliberation **B** censure **C** disarray **D** panacea
- 6 New fossil evidence ——— the long-held assumption that feathers first evolved for flight, since many small dinosaurs that could not fly had feathers covering much of their bodies.
A undercuts **B** commends **C** secretes **D** beholds
- 7 Wood ants ——— formic acid from a gland near the tip of the abdomen and spray it at birds, spiders, and other predators that threaten the colony.
A commiserate **B** abase **C** kindle **D** secrete
- 8 The children's book was written to ——— an interest in astronomy among young readers, pairing vivid illustrations of the planets with simple experiments that could be done at home.
A obliterate **B** kindle **C** abase **D** expend

ANSWERS

- A** 1 **b** 2 **c** 3 **b** 4 **c** 5 **b** 6 **c** 7 **c** 8 **a** 9 **a** 10 **c** 11 **c** 12 **c** 13 **c** 14 **a** 15 **a**
 16 **c** 17 **b** 18 **b** 19 **c** 20 **b** 21 **b** 22 **b** 23 **c** 24 **c** 25 **a** 26 **b** 27 **c** 28 **b** 29 **b** 30 **c**
- B** 1 **A** 2 **C** 3 **D** 4 **B** 5 **C** 6 **A** 7 **D** 8 **B**

0091 oversee ★★★ [ˌoʊvərˈsi:] *v.* □□□
to watch over and direct work or people | 감독하다, 관리하다

supervise, manage, direct, run | *n.* oversight | *n.* overseer

In the early twentieth century, a small board of volunteers was formed to **oversee** the construction of the town's first public library and track its modest budget.

0092 loquacious ★★ [ləˈkwɛɪʃəs] *adj.* □□□
talking a lot; very chatty | 말이 많은, 수다스러운
talkative, chatty, garrulous, voluble | *n.* loquacity

Known for being **loquacious** at dinner parties, the novelist was surprisingly quiet in interviews, often answering reporters' questions with a single short sentence.

SAT POINT 반대말 taciturn(말수 적은)이랑 짝으로 인물 성격을 묘사할 때 써요.

0093 surreal ★★ [səˈri:əl] *adj.* □□□
strange and dreamlike, not seeming real | 비현실적인, 꿈같이 기이한

unreal, dreamlike, bizarre, fantastical | *n.* surrealism

Astronauts often describe their first view of Earth from orbit as **surreal**, a sight so vast and silent that it hardly seems real.

0094 anachronism ★★ [əˈnækrəˌnɪzəm] *n.* □□□
something that belongs to a different time period | 시대에 안 맞는 것, 시대착오

relic, throwback, holdover, incongruity | *adj.* anachronistic

In an age of instant digital messaging, some sociologists regard handwritten letters as an **anachronism**, yet many people still write them for important occasions.

SAT POINT 역사물에서 그 시대에 있을 수 없는 물건도 anachronism이라고 해요.

0095 forte ★★ [fɔ:rt] *n.* □□□
something a person does especially well | 장기, 강점, 특기

strength, specialty, strong suit, talent

Although the young composer's **forte** was writing for strings, her later works experimented boldly with brass and electronic instruments.

SAT POINT 음악 용어 forte(세게)랑 철자 같아요. 문맥으로 구분해요.

0096 redolent ★★ ['rɛdələnt] *adj.* □□□
strongly reminding one of something; smelling of | (~을) 떠올리게 하는; (~의) 냄새가 나는

reminiscent, evocative, suggestive, fragrant

Critics noted that the architect's newest museum, with its heavy stone arches and narrow windows, was **redolent** of medieval monasteries rather than modern galleries.

SAT POINT 주로 redolent of로 써요. 냄새보다 '~을 떠올리게 하는' 뜻이 더 중요해요.

0097 ambiguity ★★ [æmbrɪˈɡju:əti] *n.* □□□
the quality of being open to more than one meaning | 모호함, 애매함

vagueness, uncertainty, doubtfulness, equivocation | *adj.* ambiguous

The final line of the poem retains a deliberate **ambiguity**, allowing readers to decide for themselves whether the speaker is mourning a loss or celebrating a release.

SAT POINT ambiguous(모호한)랑 ambivalent(마음이 오락가락하는)를 헷갈리지 마세요.

0098 influx ★★ ['ɪnflʌks] *n.* □□□
a large number of people or things arriving | (사람·물건이 한꺼번에) 밀려들, 유입

inflow, flood, surge, rush

Historians attribute the city's rapid growth in the 1880s to an **influx** of workers drawn by new factories and the recently completed railway line.

0099 copious ★★ ['kɒpiəs] *adj.* □□□
large in amount; plentiful | 아주 많은, 풍부한

abundant, plentiful, ample, profuse | *adv.* copiously

Throughout her two-year study of the island's birds, the ecologist took **copious** notes, recording even the smallest changes in nesting behavior.

0100 rave ★★ [reɪv] *v.* □□□
to praise something with great enthusiasm | 극찬하다, 열광하며 말하다; (흥분해서) 마구 떠들다

praise, gush, enthuse, acclaim

When the experimental opera premiered, critics who had expected to dislike it instead **raved** about its daring use of silence and unconventional staging.

SAT POINT rave review는 극찬하는 평이라, 아주 긍정적인 태도예요.

0101 parallel ★★ ['pærə,leɪ] *n. adj.* □□□
a similarity between two things | 유사점, 비슷한 것; 비슷한, 평행한

similarity, likeness, analogy, correspondence | *n.* parallelism

The researcher noted a clear **parallel** between the way young songbirds learn their calls and the way human infants gradually acquire speech.

SAT POINT draw a parallel between A and B는 'A와 B가 비슷하다고 비교하다'예요.

0102 partisan ★★ ['pɑ:rtɪzən] *adj. n.* □□□
strongly and unfairly supporting one side | 한쪽 편만 드는, 당파적인; (한쪽 편이) 열렬한 지지자

biased, one-sided, factional, prejudiced | *n.* partisanship
 Because the newspaper's coverage was so **partisan**, historians today treat its accounts of the election with caution, comparing them against records kept by neutral observers.

SAT POINT 반대말 bipartisan은 '양쪽 정당이 함께하는'이에요.

0103 pioneer ★★ ['paɪə'nɪr] *v.* □□□
to be the first to develop or use something | (새 방법 등을) 처음 개발하다, 개척하다

introduce, originate, launch, spearhead | *adj.* pioneering
 A handful of marine biologists **pioneered** the use of remote underwater cameras to study deep-sea animals whose behavior had never been observed directly.

SAT POINT noun으로는 '선구자, 개척자'예요.

0104 syntax ★★ ['sɪntæks] *n.* □□□
the way words are arranged to form sentences | 문장 구조, 문장 짜임

sentence structure, grammar, word order, construction | *adj.* syntactic

The poet's unusual **syntax**, which often places the verb at the very end of a long sentence, forces readers to slow down and reread each line.

0105 hiatus ★★ [haɪ'eɪtəs] *n.* □□□
a break or pause in an activity | (일시적인) 중단, 공백기

break, pause, gap, interruption

After a ten-year **hiatus** caused by a lack of funding, the excavation resumed, and archaeologists soon uncovered a second layer of buildings beneath the original site.

0106 antagonistic ★★ [æn,tæɡə'nɪs... *adj.* □□□
showing strong opposition or unfriendliness | 적대적인, 사이가 나쁜

hostile, opposed, unfriendly, adversarial | *n.* antagonism | *n.* antagonist

Although the two schools of economists were often described as **antagonistic**, their private letters reveal a surprising amount of mutual respect and shared assumptions.

0107 manifesto ★★ [ˌmænə'festəʊ] *n.* □□□
a public statement of beliefs and goals | 선언문, (공개적인) 주장문

declaration, statement, proclamation, platform

The young architects issued a short **manifesto** declaring that buildings should serve ordinary residents rather than display the wealth of the people who paid for them.

0108 equate ★★ [ɪ'kweɪt] *v.* □□□
to treat two things as the same | 같다고 보다, 동일시하다

liken, identify, associate, link | *n.* equation

Some early psychologists **equated** intelligence with the ability to memorize facts, a view later challenged by researchers who emphasized creativity and problem solving.

SAT POINT equate A with B는 'A를 B랑 같다고 보다'예요. 잘못 된 동일시 비판에 써요.

0109 obscurity ★★ [əb'skjʊərɪti] *n.* □□□
the state of being unknown or hard to understand | 무명, 알려지지 않음, 모호함

anonymity, unimportance, vagueness, oblivion | *adj.* obscure

The botanist's detailed drawings of desert plants languished in **obscurity** for nearly a century until a librarian discovered them in an unlabeled box.

SAT POINT adjective obscure는 '무명의', '이해하기 어려운' 두 뜻이에요.

0110 perplexing ★★ [pə'pleksɪŋ] *adj.* □□□
confusing and hard to understand | 어리둥절하게 하는, 이해하기 어려운

confusing, puzzling, baffling, bewildering | *v.* perplex | *n.* perplexity

For decades, astronomers found the planet's unusually slow rotation **perplexing**, since none of the existing models could explain how it had lost so much momentum.

0111 exacerbate ★★★ [ɪg'zæsər,beɪt] *v.* □□□
to make a bad situation even worse | (문제·상황을)
 더 나쁘게 만들다, 악화시키다
worsen, aggravate, intensify,
 compound | *n.* exacerbation
 Removing the wetlands to build new housing
exacerbated the region's flooding, because the soil
 could no longer absorb heavy spring rains.

SAT POINT exasperate(몹시 짜증 나게 하다)랑 철자가 비슷하니
 헷갈리지 마세요.

0112 affable ★★ [ˈæfəbəl] *adj.* □□□
friendly and easy to talk to | 상냥한, 불임성 있는
friendly, amiable, genial,
 cordial | *n.* affability | *adv.* affably
 Visitors to the observatory often remarked that the
 director, despite her international reputation, was
affable and happy to answer even the simplest
 questions from children.

0113 puritanical ★★ [ˌpjʊrɪ'tænɪkəl] *adj.* □□□
very strict about morals and pleasure | (도덕적으로)
 지나치게 엄격한, 즐거움을 멀리하는
strict, prudish, austere, straitlaced | *n.* puritanism
 The town's **puritanical** leaders banned dancing, card
 games, and even holiday decorations, viewing almost
 any form of entertainment as a threat to public
 morality.

SAT POINT 역사 속 Puritan(청교도)에서 왔고, 보통 비판하는 어
 조예요.

0114 depict ★★★ [dɪ'pɪkt] *v.* □□□
to show something in pictures or words | 그리다, 묘
 사하다, 나타내다
show, portray, represent, illustrate | *n.* depiction
 Unlike earlier painters, who **depicted** rural workers as
 cheerful and carefree, the artist showed them bent with
 exhaustion under a harsh midday sun.

SAT POINT depict A as B는 'A를 B처럼 그려 내다'예요. 글에서
 도 써요.

0115 wistful ★★ ['wɪstfəl] *adj.* □□□
sadly longing for something past or lost | (지난 일
 을) 아쉽게 그리워하는, 아련한
longing, nostalgic, yearning, melancholy | *adv.* wistfully
 In her final letters, the elderly naturalist sounds
wistful, recalling the forests of her childhood that had
 since been cleared for farmland.

SAT POINT tone 문제에서 '아쉽고 그리운' 느낌일 때 답이 돼요.

0116 refurbish ★★ [rɪ'fɜːrbɪʃ] *v.* □□□
to repair and improve something to look new | 새로
 단장하다, 고쳐서 새것처럼 만들다
renovate, restore, repair, revamp | *n.* refurbishment
 Rather than demolish the abandoned textile mill, the
 city chose to **refurbish** it, turning the old factory floors
 into studios for local artists.

0117 charlatan ★★ [ˈʃɑːrlətən] *n.* □□□
**someone who falsely pretends to have expert
 skill** | 사기꾼, (전문가인 척하는) 엉터리
fraud, fake, impostor, quack
 In the nineteenth century, traveling **charlatans** sold
 bottles of colored water as miracle cures, promising
 relief from nearly every illness imaginable.

SAT POINT 그냥 거짓말쟁이가 아니라 전문가인 척하는 사기꾼이
 예요.

0118 resignation ★★ [ˌrezɪɡ'neɪʃən] *n.* □□□
**quiet acceptance of something bad that cannot be
 changed** | 체념, 어쩔 수 없이 받아들임; 사직
acceptance, surrender, submission,
 acquiescence | *v.* resign | *adj.* resigned
 When the drought entered its fourth year, many
 farmers responded not with anger but with
resignation, selling their land and moving to nearby
 cities.

SAT POINT '사직' 말고 '체념'이란 뜻도 있어요. be resigned to
 는 '체념하고 받아들이다'예요.

0119 indiscriminate ★★★ [ˌɪndɪ'skrɪ... *adj.* □□□
done without careful choice or judgment | 가리지 않
 는, 마구잡이의, 무차별적인
random, unselective, careless,
 haphazard | *adv.* indiscriminately
 Early pesticides were often applied in an
indiscriminate manner, killing not only crop pests but
 also the bees and birds that farmers depended on.

SAT POINT discriminate에 in-이 붙었지만 '차별하는'이 아니라
 '가리지 않는'이에요.

0120 latent ★★★ ['lertənt] *adj.* □□□
present but hidden and not yet active | 숨어 있는, 잠
 재적인, 아직 드러나지 않은
hidden, dormant, potential, underlying | *n.* latency
 The novel's opening chapters introduce a **latent**
 tension between the two sisters that does not fully
 surface until their father's will is read.

SAT POINT latent는 '숨어 있는', blatant는 '뻔히 드러난'. 철자는
 비슷한데 뜻은 반대예요.

DAILY CHECK Day 04

A CHOOSE THE SYNONYM

오늘 외운 30단어예요. 뜻이 제일 비슷한 단어에 동그라미 해요.

01	oversee	(a) supervise	(b) relic	(c) sentence structure
02	loquacious	(a) liken	(b) relic	(c) talkative
03	surreal	(a) worsen	(b) unreal	(c) strength
04	anachronism	(a) relic	(b) reminiscent	(c) sentence structure
05	forte	(a) supervise	(b) hidden	(c) strength
06	redolent	(a) strict	(b) reminiscent	(c) acceptance
07	ambiguity	(a) vagueness	(b) unreal	(c) anonymity
08	influx	(a) reminiscent	(b) strict	(c) inflow
09	copious	(a) abundant	(b) longing	(c) strict
10	rave	(a) vagueness	(b) strength	(c) praise
11	parallel	(a) longing	(b) similarity	(c) strength
12	partisan	(a) break	(b) biased	(c) longing
13	pioneer	(a) anonymity	(b) introduce	(c) talkative
14	syntax	(a) similarity	(b) acceptance	(c) sentence structure
15	hiatus	(a) break	(b) confusing	(c) vagueness
16	antagonistic	(a) hostile	(b) talkative	(c) abundant
17	manifesto	(a) sentence structure	(b) declaration	(c) break
18	equate	(a) worsen	(b) reminiscent	(c) liken
19	obscurity	(a) sentence structure	(b) relic	(c) anonymity
20	perplexing	(a) renovate	(b) vagueness	(c) confusing
21	exacerbate	(a) praise	(b) supervise	(c) worsen
22	affable	(a) declaration	(b) friendly	(c) similarity
23	puritanical	(a) friendly	(b) abundant	(c) strict
24	depict	(a) show	(b) vagueness	(c) sentence structure
25	wistful	(a) break	(b) longing	(c) inflow
26	refurbish	(a) abundant	(b) renovate	(c) declaration
27	charlatan	(a) fraud	(b) vagueness	(c) declaration
28	resignation	(a) acceptance	(b) strength	(c) biased
29	indiscriminate	(a) break	(b) random	(c) supervise
30	latent	(a) hidden	(b) sentence structure	(c) relic

B IN CONTEXT

문장에 제일 잘 맞는 단어를 골라요.

- 1 Instead of easing the dispute between the two villages, the new water-sharing rules actually _____ it, since each side now believed the other had received more than its share.
A equated **B** depicted **C** oversaw **D** exacerbated
- 2 Many talented regional painters worked in _____ during their lifetimes, their canvases seen only by neighbors and relatives rather than by collectors in major cities.
A resignation **B** ambiguity **C** hiatus **D** obscurity
- 3 Because the contract used the word 'delivery' without saying whether it meant shipment or arrival, its _____ led to a lengthy legal dispute between the two companies.
A anachronism **B** ambiguity **C** influx **D** parallel
- 4 The two research teams were openly _____ toward each other, refusing to share data and publicly criticizing each other's methods at every conference.
A affable **B** copious **C** antagonistic **D** wistful
- 5 Unlike most textbooks of the period, which _____ the frontier as empty land, the new history uses Indigenous oral accounts to show it was home to thriving communities.
A depicted **B** pioneered **C** refurbished **D** exacerbated
- 6 The agency hired an independent engineer to _____ every stage of the bridge's construction, from testing the steel to inspecting the final concrete supports.
A depict **B** oversee **C** refurbish **D** equate
- 7 Critics of the budget plan argued that its _____ cuts hit essential hospitals and wasteful programs alike, rather than targeting only the spending that produced poor results.
A indiscriminate **B** puritanical **C** perplexing **D** latent
- 8 The virus can remain _____ in the body for years, causing no symptoms at all until a weakened immune system allows it to become active again.
A copious **B** surreal **C** latent **D** affable

ANSWERS

- A** 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 b 7 a 8 c 9 a 10 c 11 b 12 b 13 b 14 c 15 a
 16 a 17 b 18 c 19 c 20 c 21 c 22 b 23 c 24 a 25 b 26 b 27 a 28 a 29 b 30 a
- B** 1 D 2 D 3 B 4 C 5 A 6 B 7 A 8 C

DAY 05

PART 01

0121 - 0150

0121 dismal ★★ ['dɪzməɪ] *adj.* □□□
gloomy, or very poor in quality | 우울한, 음울한, 형편없
 는

gloomy, bleak, dreary, poor | *adv.* dismally

Despite years of careful planning, the colony's first harvest was **dismal**, yielding barely enough grain to feed its settlers through the winter.

SAT POINT 분위기가 '우울한'일 때도, 결과가 '형편없는'일 때도 써요.

0122 refute ★★★ ['rɪ'fju:t] *v.* □□□
to prove that a claim is wrong | 반박하다, 틀렸음을 증명
 하다

disprove, rebut, contradict, counter | *n.* refutation

The archaeologist's new evidence seemed to **refute** the long-standing theory that the settlement had been abandoned gradually rather than all at once.

SAT POINT refute는 '틀렸다고 증명', deny는 '아니라고 부인'. 서로 달라요.

0123 correspondence ★★ [ˌkɔːrə'sp... *n.* □□□
**a close match between things; letters
 exchanged** | 일치, 대응; 편지, 편지 왕래

match, agreement, letters,
 communication | *v.* correspond | *adj.* corresponding

Researchers noted a close **correspondence** between the timing of the bird's migration and the seasonal peak in insect populations along its route.

SAT POINT '편지'뿐 아니라 '두 가지가 서로 일치함'이란 뜻도 있어요.

0124 streamline ★★ ['striːmlaɪn] *v.* □□□
to make a process simpler and more efficient | 간
 소화하다, 더 효율적으로 만들다

simplify, speed up, optimize,
 rationalize | *adj.* streamlined

To **streamline** the research process, the lab replaced handwritten logs with a shared database that every team member could update in real time.

0125 haphazard ★★★ [ˌhæp'hæzəd] *adj.* □□□
lacking order or planning; random | 되는 대로, 계획
 없는, 마구잡이의

random, disorganized, careless,
 unsystematic | *adv.* haphazardly

Early collectors gathered fossils in a **haphazard** manner, rarely recording where each specimen was found, which later made dating the bones nearly impossible.

0126 prowl ★★ [praʊl] *v.* □□□
to move around quietly, often while hunting | (먹이
 를 찾아) 어슬렁거리다, 살금살금 돌아다니다
roam, stalk, lurk, creep | *n.* prowler

At dusk, the foxes **prowl** the edges of the farmland, searching for rodents that emerge from the tall grass once the sun goes down.

0127 pluralism ★★ ['plʊərə,lɪzəm] *n.* □□□
**many different groups or views existing
 together** | 다원주의, (여러 집단·생각의) 공존
diversity, variety, multiculturalism,
 heterogeneity | *adj.* pluralistic

The historian argued that the empire's religious **pluralism**, which allowed several faiths to coexist, helped it govern a vast and diverse population.

0128 supple ★★ ['sʌpəl] *adj.* □□□
bending and moving easily; flexible | 유연한, 잘 휘어
 지는, 나긋나긋한

flexible, pliable, limber, elastic | *n.* suppleness

Leatherworkers rubbed oil into the hides to keep them **supple**, since dry, stiff leather was likely to crack when it was folded or stretched.

SAT POINT 몸이나 재료가 '유연한'일 뿐 아니라 생각이 '융통성 있는'일 때도 써요.

0129 reciprocate ★★★ [rɪ'sɪprəkeɪt] *v.* □□□
to respond to an action with a similar one | (받은 만
 큼) 되갚다, 보답하다, 화답하다

return, repay, respond in kind,
 requite | *n.* reciprocation | *adj.* reciprocal

Researchers observed that when one monkey groomed another, the favor was usually **reciprocated** within minutes, suggesting that the animals kept track of social debts.

0130 proprietary ★★★ [prə'praɪə,teri] *adj.* □□□
**owned and controlled by one company or
 person** | 독점적인, 소유권이 있는; 주인처럼 구는

private, exclusive, patented, owned | *n.* proprietor

The farmers' cooperative could not share the seed variety with outside growers, because the company that developed it held **proprietary** rights to its genetics.

SAT POINT 사람 태도에 쓰면 '주인처럼 구는'이란 뜻이 돼요.

0131 aver ★★★ [ə'vɜːr] *v.* □□□
to state firmly that something is true | 단언하다, 강하게 주장하다

claim, assert, declare, affirm

In her memoir, the explorer **avers** that she reached the summit alone, though several members of her team later disputed that account.

SAT POINT avert(피하다)랑 철자가 비슷해서 헷갈리기 쉬워요.

0132 eschew ★★★ [ɪs'tʃuː] *v.* □□□
to deliberately avoid or stay away from | (일부러) 피하다, 삼가다, 멀리하다

avoid, shun, forgo, abstain from

Many early modernist poets **eschewed** rhyme and fixed meter, believing that traditional forms limited their ability to capture the rhythms of everyday speech.

SAT POINT 그냥 피하는 게 아니라 신념 때문에 일부러 멀리하는 거예요.

0133 insinuation ★★★ [ɪn,sɪnju'eɪʃən] *n.* □□□
an indirect suggestion of something unpleasant | (나쁜 뜻을) 넌지시 비춤, 은근한 암시

hint, implication, innuendo, suggestion | *v.* insinuate

The senator rejected the reporter's **insinuation** that her vote had been influenced by campaign donors, calling the suggestion baseless and unfair.

SAT POINT allusion과 달리 보통 나쁜 뜻을 은근히 비추는 부정적인 말이에요.

0134 anathema ★★ [ə'næθəmə] *n.* □□□
something a person strongly hates or rejects | 몹시 싫어하는 것, 질색인 것

abomination, bane, curse, taboo

To the strict classical composers of the conservatory, the use of jazz rhythms in a symphony was **anathema**, a violation of everything they valued.

SAT POINT 보통 be anathema to 사람(~에게 질색이다)으로 써요.

0135 disconcert ★★ [ˌdɪskən'sɜːrt] *v.* □□□
to make someone feel uneasy or confused | 당황하게 하다, 불안하게 하다

unsettle, fluster, rattle, perturb | *adj.* disconcerting

The hikers were **disconcerted** to find that the trail markers described in their guidebook had vanished, leaving no clear path through the dense forest.

SAT POINT disconcerting(당황스러운) 형태로도 자주 나와요.

0136 override ★★ [ˌoʊvər'raɪd] *v.* □□□
to cancel a decision using greater authority | (결정을) 뒤집다, 무효로 하다; ~보다 우선하다

overrule, overturn, cancel, supersede | *adj.* overriding

Although the committee voted to close the library branch, the city council **overrode** its decision after hundreds of residents signed a petition.

SAT POINT adjective overriding은 '무엇보다 중요한'이란 뜻이에요.

0137 expatriate ★★ [eks'peɪtriət] *n.* □□□
a person living outside their native country | 국외 거주자, 해외에 사는 사람

emigrant, émigré, exile | *n.* expatriation

During the 1920s, Paris attracted many American **expatriates**, including writers who found the city cheaper and more open to artistic experiment than home.

SAT POINT 줄여서 expat이라고도 해요. adjective로도 써요.

0138 execrable ★★ ['eksɪkrəbəl] *adj.* □□□
extremely bad or unpleasant | 형편없는, 지독히 나쁜
terrible, atrocious, dreadful, abysmal

Although the film's plot was praised, critics found the dialogue **execrable**, complaining that the characters spoke in clichés no real person would use.

SAT POINT execute와는 상관없고, bad보다 훨씬 센 말이에요.

0139 intemperate ★★ [ɪn'tempərət] *adj.* □□□
showing a lack of self-control; excessive | (말·행동 이) 지나친, 절제하지 못하는, 과격한

excessive, immoderate, unrestrained, extreme | *n.* intemperance

The scientist later regretted her **intemperate** remarks about a rival's research, admitting that her angry tone had distracted from her valid criticisms.

SAT POINT temperate의 반대말이고, 날씨에 쓰면 '혹독한'이란 뜻이에요.

0140 misrepresent ★★ [ˌmɪsɪpɹɪ'zent] *v.* □□□
to describe something falsely or misleadingly | 잘못 전하다, 왜곡하다

distort, misstate, twist, falsify | *n.* misrepresentation

The author argues that early maps often **misrepresented** the size of distant lands, exaggerating regions that explorers had barely visited.

0141 vicarious ★★ [vɪˈkeəriəs] *adj.* □□□
felt through another person's experience | (남을 통해) 간접적으로 느끼는, 대리의
indirect, secondhand, surrogate, substitute | *adv.* vicariously
 Readers of the travel journal enjoyed a **vicarious** thrill as the author described crossing frozen rivers and sleeping beneath the northern lights.

0142 tacit ★★ ['tæsit] *adj.* □□□
understood without being directly stated | 말하지 않아도 통하는, 암묵적인
unspoken, implicit, implied, understood | *adv.* tacitly
 By continuing to trade with the rebels, the neighboring kingdom gave its **tacit** approval to the uprising, even while officially declaring neutrality.

SAT POINT taciturn(말수 적은)이랑 헷갈리기 쉬워요. tacit은 '말없이 통하는'이에요.

0143 refract ★★ [rɪˈfrækt] *v.* □□□
to bend light as it passes through something | (빛·소리들) 굴절시키다, 꺾다
bend, deflect, turn | *n.* refraction | *adj.* refractive
 Because water **refracts** light, a straight stick partly submerged in a pond appears to bend sharply at the point where it meets the surface.

SAT POINT reflect(반사)랑 달라요. refract는 빛이 통과하면서 꺾이는 거예요.

0144 thwart ★★★ [θwɔːrt] *v.* □□□
to stop someone from doing what they planned | (계획을) 좌절시키다, 막다
stop, foil, frustrate, hinder
 Thick ice in the strait **thwarted** the expedition's plan to reach the northern coast before winter, forcing the crew to wait months for open water.

0145 ravenous ★★ ['rævənəs] *adj.* □□□
extremely hungry or eager | 몹시 배고픈, 굶주린; (욕구가) 엄청난
starving, famished, voracious, greedy | *adv.* ravenously
 After months of hibernation, the bears emerge **ravenous**, spending much of the spring searching for roots, insects, and carcasses left over from winter.

SAT POINT 음식뿐 아니라 '지식에 굶주린'처럼 강한 욕구에도 써요.

0146 allusion ★★ [əˈluːʒən] *n.* □□□
an indirect reference to something | (간접적인) 언급, 암시
reference, hint, mention, suggestion | *v.* allude
 The poem's title is an **allusion** to an ancient myth, a connection that readers unfamiliar with the story might easily overlook.

SAT POINT illusion(착각)이랑 발음이 비슷해서 헷갈리기 쉬워요.

0147 obstruct ★★ [əbˈstrʌkt] *v.* □□□
to block or get in the way of | 막다, 가로막다, 방해하다
block, hinder, impede, hamper | *n.* obstruction
 Critics claimed that the new skyscraper would **obstruct** views of the historic harbor, which residents had enjoyed from their hillside homes for generations.

0148 posthumous ★★ [ˈpɒːstʃəməs] *adj.* □□□
happening after a person's death | 죽은 뒤의, 사후의
after death, postmortem | *adv.* posthumously
 Emily Dickinson published only a handful of poems during her lifetime; her reputation rests almost entirely on **posthumous** collections of her work.

SAT POINT published posthumously(사후에 출간된)처럼 adverb로도 많이 써요.

0149 customary ★★★ [ˈkʌstəˌməri] *adj.* □□□
usual or according to custom | 관례적인, 늘 하던, 보통의
usual, traditional, conventional, habitual | *adv.* customarily
 In the coastal village the anthropologist studied, it was **customary** for the season's first catch to be shared among all families, no matter who had caught it.

0150 resilience ★★ [rɪˈzɪljəns] *n.* □□□
the ability to recover quickly from difficulty | 회복력, (어려움을) 이겨 내는 힘, 탄력
toughness, hardiness, adaptability, elasticity | *adj.* resilient
 Ecologists measured the forest's **resilience** by tracking how quickly native trees returned after a severe fire cleared large sections of the hillside.

A CHOOSE THE SYNONYM

오늘 외운 30단어예요. 뜻이 제일 비슷한 단어에 동그라미 해요.

01	dismal	(a) roam	(b) gloomy	(c) private
02	refute	(a) private	(b) avoid	(c) disprove
03	correspondence	(a) emigrant	(b) claim	(c) match
04	streamline	(a) block	(b) excessive	(c) simplify
05	haphazard	(a) hint	(b) random	(c) disprove
06	prowl	(a) after death	(b) roam	(c) indirect
07	pluralism	(a) distort	(b) excessive	(c) diversity
08	supple	(a) starving	(b) simplify	(c) flexible
09	reciprocate	(a) toughness	(b) return	(c) after death
10	proprietary	(a) private	(b) excessive	(c) overrule
11	aver	(a) simplify	(b) claim	(c) gloomy
12	eschew	(a) avoid	(b) return	(c) random
13	insinuation	(a) simplify	(b) hint	(c) reference
14	anathema	(a) reference	(b) toughness	(c) abomination
15	disconcert	(a) reference	(b) return	(c) unsettle
16	override	(a) starving	(b) overrule	(c) disprove
17	expatriate	(a) private	(b) emigrant	(c) block
18	execrable	(a) after death	(b) terrible	(c) usual
19	intemperate	(a) excessive	(b) flexible	(c) avoid
20	misrepresent	(a) terrible	(b) distort	(c) match
21	vicarious	(a) starving	(b) toughness	(c) indirect
22	tacit	(a) excessive	(b) unspoken	(c) usual
23	refract	(a) hint	(b) bend	(c) avoid
24	thwart	(a) stop	(b) gloomy	(c) roam
25	ravenous	(a) distort	(b) starving	(c) unspoken
26	allusion	(a) reference	(b) unsettle	(c) unspoken
27	obstruct	(a) emigrant	(b) usual	(c) block
28	posthumous	(a) claim	(b) after death	(c) distort
29	customary	(a) indirect	(b) usual	(c) match
30	resilience	(a) hint	(b) block	(c) toughness

DAILY CHECK Day 05

B IN CONTEXT

문장에 제일 잘 맞는 단어를 골라요.

- Later experiments with more precise instruments managed to — the earlier claim, showing that the supposed effect had been caused entirely by faulty equipment.
A aver **B** reciprocate **C** refute **D** thwart
- Because the specimens had been stored in a — way, with labels missing and boxes piled without any order, the new curator spent a year reorganizing the collection.
A supple **B** haphazard **C** tacit **D** proprietary
- Cooperation between the two rival labs lasted only as long as each side was willing to — ; when one group stopped sharing its data, the other quickly did the same.
A misrepresent **B** reciprocate **C** obstruct **D** aver
- Determined to make the documentary feel honest, the director chose to — dramatic music and staged scenes, relying instead on unedited footage and natural sound.
A streamline **B** override **C** eschew **D** refract
- Although the reviewer never directly accused the author of copying, her — that certain passages "seemed oddly familiar" was clear enough to spark a controversy.
A pluralism **B** resilience **C** correspondence **D** insinuation
- A sudden storm — the climbers' attempt to reach the summit, forcing them to retreat to base camp only a few hundred meters from the top.
A thwarted **B** reciprocated **C** averred **D** refuted
- In that region it was — for guests to bring a gift when visiting a home for the first time, so arriving empty-handed was seen as a minor breach of manners.
A customary **B** execrable **C** ravenous **D** posthumous
- Because the formula was — , owned by the company and protected by patents, independent scientists could not test it without first obtaining the firm's permission.
A dismal **B** vicarious **C** haphazard **D** proprietary

ANSWERS

- A** 1 **b** 2 **c** 3 **c** 4 **c** 5 **b** 6 **b** 7 **c** 8 **c** 9 **b** 10 **a** 11 **b** 12 **a** 13 **b** 14 **c** 15 **c**
 16 **b** 17 **b** 18 **b** 19 **a** 20 **b** 21 **c** 22 **b** 23 **b** 24 **a** 25 **b** 26 **a** 27 **c** 28 **b** 29 **b** 30 **c**
- B** 1 **C** 2 **B** 3 **B** 4 **C** 5 **D** 6 **A** 7 **A** 8 **D**

0151 acclaim ★★★ [ə'kleɪm] *n.* □□□**strong public praise and approval** | 찬사, 호평**praise**, applause, commendation,
accolades | *adj.* acclaimed

Following the exhibit's opening, the young sculptor received widespread **acclaim** for reworking traditional bronze techniques into strikingly modern forms.

0152 motif ★★ [moʊ'ti:f] *n.* □□□**a theme or pattern that repeats in a work** | (작품 속)

반복되는 주제, 모티프

theme, pattern, idea, refrain

Migration recurs as a central **motif** throughout the poet's collection, linking personal displacement to broader histories of exile.

SAT POINT 장식 미술에서는 반복되는 '무늬'란 뜻도 있어요.**0153 unkempt** ★★ [ʌn'kempt] *adj.* □□□**messy and not cared for in appearance** | 단정치 못

한, 헝클어진, 손질 안 된

messy, untidy, disheveled, scruffy

Visitors to the abandoned estate found its once-celebrated gardens **unkempt**, with weeds choking the flower beds and ivy creeping across the cracked fountains.

0154 mellifluous ★★ [mə'ɪfluəs] *adj.* □□□**sweet and smooth to hear** | (목소리·음악이) 감미로운,

듣기 좋은

sweet, melodious, dulcet, euphonious

The radio host's **mellifluous** voice made even the evening's dull financial report sound strangely soothing to listeners driving home from work.

SAT POINT '꿀(melli-)처럼 흐르는(-fluous)' 소리예요. 주로 목소리나 음악에 써요.**0155 conceit** ★★ [kən'si:t] *n.* □□□**too much pride in oneself; a clever artistic idea** |

자만심, (작품의) 기발한 비유·설정

pride, vanity, arrogance, self-importance | *adj.* conceited

Critics accused the young director of **conceit** after he claimed his debut film surpassed the classics that had inspired it.

SAT POINT 문학 지문에선 작품 속 기발한 비유나 설정(central conceit)을 뜻해요.**0156 despondent** ★★ [dr'spɒndənt] *adj.* □□□**very sad and without hope** | 낙담한, 풀이 죽은**discouraged**, dejected, downcast,
disheartened | *n.* despondency

After the museum's funding request was rejected for the second time, the curator grew **despondent** about ever restoring the damaged frescoes.

0157 desiccated ★★ ['desɪkətɪd] *adj.* □□□**completely dried out, with no moisture left** | 바싹 마

른, 건조된

dried, dehydrated, parched, withered | *v.* desiccate

Botanists collected samples of the **desiccated** lichen, noting that such specimens can resume normal activity within hours of being moistened by rain.

SAT POINT 비유로 '생기 없는, 무기건조한'(a desiccated style)이란 뜻도 있어요.**0158 havoc** ★★ ['hævək] *n.* □□□**great destruction or confusion** | 큰 혼란, 큰 피해**chaos**, destruction, mayhem, devastation

A single infected shipment of produce was enough to wreak **havoc** on the region's supply chain for several weeks.

SAT POINT wreak havoc on(~에 큰 혼란을 일으키다)으로 주로 써요.**0159 appreciate** ★★ [ə'pri:ʃiət] *v.* □□□**to understand the value or importance of** | (가치·중

요성을) 제대로 알다, 고마워하다, (가치가) 오르다

understand, recognize, value,grasp | *n.* appreciation | *adj.* appreciative

Only after visiting the archive did the student fully **appreciate** how much labor had gone into digitizing centuries of manuscripts.

SAT POINT 경제 지문에선 '(가치가) 오르다'예요. 반대말은 depreciate예요.**0160 dazzle** ★★ ['dæzəl] *v.* □□□**to amaze someone with brilliance or beauty** | 눈부

시게 하다, 감탄하게 하다

amaze, impress, astonish, stun | *adj.* dazzling

Visitors were **dazzled** by the planetarium's projection of a night sky containing more stars than the human eye could ever perceive unaided.

0161 umbrage ★★ ['ʌmbrɪdʒ] *n.* □□□

a feeling of being offended | 불쾌감, 언짢음
offense, resentment, annoyance, indignation

The ambassador took **umbrage** at the reporter's phrasing, insisting at a later press conference that his government's policy had been badly mischaracterized.

SAT POINT 주로 take umbrage at(~에 불쾌해하다)으로 써요.

0162 histrionic ★★ ['hɪstriˈɑːnɪk] *adj.* □□□

too dramatic, as if acting on stage | 지나치게 과장된, 연극 같은

dramatic, theatrical, melodramatic, exaggerated | *n.* histrionics

Reviewers criticized the actor's **histrionic** delivery, arguing that the subtle script called for restraint rather than exaggerated gestures.

SAT POINT 감정을 일부러 크게 드러내는 부정적인 느낌이에요.

0163 vilify ★★ ['vɪlɪfaɪ] *v.* □□□

to describe someone as very bad or evil | 헐뜯다, 나쁜 사람으로 몰다

slander, malign, defame, demonize | *n.* vilification

Contemporary newspapers tended to **vilify** the inventor as a reckless charlatan long before his theories were ever tested.

0164 intertwine ★★ [ˌɪntərˈtwɪn] *v.* □□□

to twist together or become closely connected |

서로 얽히다, 밀접하게 연결되다

link, entwine, interweave, entangle

The historian showed how the two nations' economies had become so **intertwined** that a single trade dispute threatened both currencies at once.

0165 procure ★★ [prəˈkjʊr] *v.* □□□

to get something, especially with effort | (애써) 구하다, 얻다, 마련하다

obtain, acquire, secure, gain | *n.* procurement

To complete the restoration, curators had to **procure** pigments matching the original paint used by the seventeenth-century artist.

0166 succumb ★★ [səˈkʌm] *v.* □□□

to give in to pressure, illness, or force | 굴복하다, 못 이기다, (병 등으로) 죽다

give in, yield, surrender, submit

Many trees that had survived the drought eventually **succumbed** to beetle infestations, since their weakened bark could no longer produce enough resin to repel the insects.

SAT POINT succumb to + noun(유혹, 병에 굴복하다)으로 써요.

0167 dull ★★ [dʌl] *adj.* □□□

boring, not sharp, or not bright | 따분한, 무딘, (색·빛이) 흐릿한

boring, tedious, blunt, dim | *n.* dullness

What seemed like a **dull** stretch of desert turned out to conceal one of the richest fossil beds paleontologists had ever excavated.

SAT POINT 무딘 칼날, 칙칙한 색, 따분한 이야기 등 뜻이 여러 개예요.

0168 mirth ★★ [mɜːrθ] *n.* □□□

happy laughter and good cheer | 즐거움, 웃음, 흥겨움

laughter, amusement, merriment, glee | *adj.* mirthful

In the novel's final chapter, the family's **mirth** at the harvest festival contrasts sharply with the grief that had hung over their household all winter.

SAT POINT 반대말 mirthless(웃음기 없는)도 같이 알아 두세요.

0169 demeanor ★★ [dɪˈmiːnər] *n.* □□□

the way a person looks and behaves | (겉으로 보이

는) 태도, 몸가짐

manner, bearing, attitude, conduct

The diplomat's calm **demeanor** during the tense negotiations reassured both delegations, which had nearly walked out twice, that a compromise was still possible.

SAT POINT demean(깎아내리다)과 철자만 비슷하고 뜻은 달라요.

0170 ethereal ★★ [ɪˈθɪriəl] *adj.* □□□

extremely light and delicate, almost unearthly | 천

상의 것 같은, 아주 가볍고 섬세한

delicate, airy, otherworldly, heavenly

Critics described the soprano's upper register as almost **ethereal**, floating above the orchestra rather than blending with it.

0171 cliché ★★ [kli:'ʃeɪ] *n.* □□□
an overused phrase or idea | 진부한 표현, 뻔한 말
stock phrase, platitude, truism, banality | *adj.* clichéd
 The editor crossed out the opening line, warning the young novelist that comparing love to a battlefield had become an exhausted **cliché**.

0172 dogmatic ★★ [dɔ:'g'mætɪk] *adj.* □□□
insisting one's beliefs are right without question |
 독단적인, 자기 생각만 옳다고 고집하는
rigid, opinionated, inflexible, doctrinaire | *n.* dogma
 The professor's **dogmatic** insistence on a single interpretation discouraged students from proposing alternative readings of the novel's ambiguous ending.

SAT POINT 증거나 다른 의견을 무시하는 부정적인 태도예요.

0173 convergence ★★ [kən'vɜ:rdʒəns] *n.* □□□
the process of coming together at one point | 한데
 모임, 하나로 합쳐짐, 수렴
merging, meeting, union,
 confluence | *v.* converge | *adj.* convergent
 The striking **convergence** between dolphins and ichthyosaurs, which evolved similar streamlined bodies despite being only distantly related, shows how similar environments can shape unrelated animals.

SAT POINT 생물학에선 서로 관련 없는 종이 비슷해지는 '수렴 진화'를 뜻해요.

0174 yoke ★★ [joʊk] *v. n.* □□□
to join or tie together | (역지로) 묶다, 결합시키다; 멍에
join, link, tie, bind
 The two research teams were **yoked** together by a shared grant, forcing biologists and economists to collaborate despite very different methods.

SAT POINT noun은 소에 씌우는 '멍에'예요. 비유로 '속박'(the yoke of tyranny)도 돼요.

0175 deception ★★ [dɪ'sepʃən] *n.* □□□
the act of tricking or misleading someone | 속임, 속임수
trickery, deceit, dishonesty,
 fraud | *v.* deceive | *adj.* deceptive
 Biologists documented an elaborate form of **deception** in which the plover feigns a broken wing to lure predators away from its nest.

SAT POINT deceptive는 '겉보기와 다른'(deceptively simple)이란 뜻으로도 써요.

0176 utilitarian ★★ [ju:,tɪlɪ'terɪən] *adj.* □□□
designed for usefulness rather than beauty | (꾸밈보다) 실용적인, 공리주의의
practical, functional, pragmatic, serviceable
 Unlike the ornate train stations of the previous era, the factory's **utilitarian** design favored exposed pipes and bare concrete over any decorative flourish.

SAT POINT 철학 지문에선 '최대 다수의 최대 행복'을 따르는 공리주의예요.

0177 chronological ★★ [ˌkrɔ:nə'lɔ:d...] *adj.* □□□
arranged in the order things happened | 시간 순서대로의, 연대순의
sequential, ordered, consecutive,
 successive | *n.* chronology | *adv.* chronologically
 The exhibit abandoned strict **chronological** order, instead grouping artworks by shared theme regardless of when they were created.

0178 strive ★★ [straɪv] *v.* □□□
to try very hard to achieve something | 노력하다, 애쓰다
try, endeavor, struggle, aspire
 Many nineteenth-century naturalists **strove** to classify every living organism, though later scientists recognized that such tidy categories often obscured evolutionary relationships.

SAT POINT strove, striven처럼 불규칙으로 변해요.

0179 nettle ★★ ['netəl] *v. n.* □□□
to annoy or irritate someone | 짜증나게 하다, 신경을 건드리다; 썰기풀
annoy, irritate, irk, vex | *adj.* nettlesome
 The scientist's dismissive review clearly **nettled** the young researcher, who spent the next two years gathering data to answer each of the critic's objections.

SAT POINT 따끔한 털이 있는 '썰기풀'에서 '짜증나게 하다'가 나왔어요.

0180 indiscreet ★★ [ˌɪndɪ'skri:t] *adj.* □□□
careless about what one says or reveals | 경솔한, 입이 가벼운, 조심성 없는
careless, tactless, imprudent, unwise | *n.* indiscretion
 The minister's **indiscreet** remarks at a private dinner, which revealed details of ongoing trade negotiations, were quickly reported by journalists seated nearby.

SAT POINT indiscrete(나뉘지 않은)랑 철자가 비슷하니 헷갈리지 마세요.

DAILY CHECK Day 06

A CHOOSE THE SYNONYM

오늘 외운 30단어예요. 뜻이 제일 비슷한 단어에 동그라미 해요.

01	acclaim	(a) praise	(b) trickery	(c) careless
02	motif	(a) slander	(b) theme	(c) merging
03	unkempt	(a) messy	(b) merging	(c) slander
04	mellifluous	(a) give in	(b) sweet	(c) boring
05	conceit	(a) pride	(b) dried	(c) merging
06	despondent	(a) discouraged	(b) rigid	(c) offense
07	desiccated	(a) annoy	(b) dried	(c) practical
08	havoc	(a) chaos	(b) obtain	(c) dramatic
09	appreciate	(a) understand	(b) trickery	(c) link
10	dazzle	(a) amaze	(b) obtain	(c) manner
11	umbrage	(a) boring	(b) dried	(c) offense
12	histrionic	(a) practical	(b) theme	(c) dramatic
13	vilify	(a) dried	(b) pride	(c) slander
14	intertwine	(a) obtain	(b) stock phrase	(c) link
15	procure	(a) offense	(b) trickery	(c) obtain
16	succumb	(a) pride	(b) give in	(c) rigid
17	dull	(a) boring	(b) delicate	(c) praise
18	mirth	(a) discouraged	(b) laughter	(c) manner
19	demeanor	(a) sweet	(b) manner	(c) dramatic
20	ethereal	(a) delicate	(b) messy	(c) dramatic
21	cliché	(a) sequential	(b) stock phrase	(c) theme
22	dogmatic	(a) rigid	(b) practical	(c) amaze
23	convergence	(a) offense	(b) merging	(c) chaos
24	yoke	(a) join	(b) dried	(c) offense
25	deception	(a) stock phrase	(b) trickery	(c) try
26	utilitarian	(a) stock phrase	(b) try	(c) practical
27	chronological	(a) sequential	(b) obtain	(c) boring
28	strive	(a) try	(b) praise	(c) theme
29	nettle	(a) obtain	(b) discouraged	(c) annoy
30	indiscreet	(a) careless	(b) praise	(c) delicate

B IN CONTEXT

문장에 제일 잘 맞는 단어를 골라요.

- 1 The documentary, initially ignored by distributors, eventually won widespread _____ from critics, who praised its patient interviews and striking cinematography.
A acclaim **B** havoc **C** mirth **D** umbrage
- 2 Some orchids rely on _____ to attract pollinators: their flowers mimic the shape and scent of female insects but offer the visiting males no nectar at all.
A acclaim **B** demeanor **C** convergence **D** deception
- 3 After three failed harvests in a row, many farmers in the valley grew _____, and some abandoned their land altogether rather than plant again.
A despondent **B** dogmatic **C** histrionic **D** ethereal
- 4 Unlike her more _____ colleagues, who refused to consider any evidence that challenged the prevailing theory, the geologist openly revised her views when new data emerged.
A indiscreet **B** dogmatic **C** mellifluous **D** unkempt
- 5 Although the colonists survived their first harsh winter, many later _____ to diseases against which they had no immunity, sharply reducing the settlement's population.
A strove **B** succumbed **C** procured **D** dazzled
- 6 The comedian's routine provoked such _____ in the audience that several people were still laughing minutes after the show had ended.
A umbrage **B** deception **C** mirth **D** havoc
- 7 Because the island had no forests of its own, early builders had to _____ timber from distant mainland ports, a costly process that shaped local architecture.
A intertwine **B** vilify **C** procure **D** nettle
- 8 Audiences of the era expected _____ performances, so actors routinely wept, shouted, and flung their arms wide to convey even the mildest emotion.
A utilitarian **B** chronological **C** desiccated **D** histrionic

ANSWERS

- A** 1 **a** 2 **b** 3 **a** 4 **b** 5 **a** 6 **a** 7 **b** 8 **a** 9 **a** 10 **a** 11 **c** 12 **c** 13 **c** 14 **c** 15 **c**
 16 **b** 17 **a** 18 **b** 19 **b** 20 **a** 21 **b** 22 **a** 23 **b** 24 **a** 25 **b** 26 **c** 27 **a** 28 **a** 29 **c** 30 **a**
- B** 1 **A** 2 **D** 3 **A** 4 **B** 5 **B** 6 **C** 7 **C** 8 **D**

DAY 07

PART 01

0181 - 0210

0181 prerogative ★★ [prɪ'rɑ:gətɪv] *n.* □□□
a special right belonging to a person or group | 특

권, (고유한) 권한

privilege, right, entitlement, authority

Setting the agenda for each meeting had long been the department chair's **prerogative**, until the faculty voted to rotate the role among its members.

0182 scruple ★★ ['skru:pəl] *n. v.* □□□
a moral feeling that stops you from doing wrong |

(양심상의) 거리낌, 양심의 가책; 망설이다

hesitation, qualm, misgiving,
 compunction | *adj.* scrupulous

The merchant had no **scruples** about selling goods he knew were defective, a fact that later damaged his reputation throughout the colony.

SAT POINT scrupulous는 '양심적인'뿐 아니라 '꼼꼼한, 세심한'이란 뜻도 있어요.

0183 accolade ★★ ['ækə,leɪd] *n.* □□□
an award or expression of high praise | 찬사, 상, 영예
honor, award, praise, tribute

Among the many **accolades** the architect received, she considered the preservation award for restoring the historic train station the most meaningful.

0184 invaluable ★★ [ɪn'væljuəbəl] *adj.* □□□
extremely useful or valuable | 매우 귀중한, 아주 소중한
precious, priceless, indispensable, irreplaceable

The retired engineer's firsthand knowledge of the outdated machinery proved **invaluable** when the factory's new technicians could not diagnose the malfunction.

SAT POINT in-이 붙었어도 '가치 없는'이 아니라 '매우 귀중한'이에요.

0185 predecessor ★★ ['predə,sesər] *n.* □□□
a person or thing that came before another | 전임

자, (먼저 있던) 이전 것

forerunner, precursor, antecedent

Unlike its **predecessor**, which relied on bulky vacuum tubes, the new computer used transistors, allowing it to fit inside a single room.

SAT POINT successor(후임자)와 반대되는 말이에요.

0186 prudent ★★ ['pru:dənt] *adj.* □□□
careful and sensible about the future | 신중한, 현명한
careful, cautious, sensible, wise | *n.* prudence

Given the uncertain harvest, many farmers in the valley thought it **prudent** to store half of their grain rather than sell it all before winter.

0187 ubiquity ★★★ [ju:'bɪkwəti] *n.* □□□
the state of being found everywhere | 어디에나 있음, 흔함

prevalence, omnipresence, pervasiveness,
 universality | *adj.* ubiquitous

The sudden **ubiquity** of a single pottery style across distant trade sites suggests that a shared technique spread rapidly through contact.

0188 magnanimity ★★★ [ˌmæɡnə'nɪm... *n.* □□□
generosity and forgiveness, especially toward a rival | 너그러움, 아량

generosity, nobility, charity,
 benevolence | *adj.* magnanimous

In a gesture of remarkable **magnanimity**, the victorious general allowed the defeated soldiers to keep their horses and return peacefully to their farms.

SAT POINT 특히 경쟁자나 패배한 상대방에게 베푸는 너그러움이에요.

0189 discrete ★★ [dɪ'skri:t] *adj.* □□□
separate and distinct from others | 별개의, 따로 떨어져

separate, distinct, individual, unconnected

Rather than a single continuous process, digestion involves several **discrete** stages, each taking place in a different organ and governed by different enzymes.

SAT POINT 발음이 같은 discreet(신중한)랑 헷갈리지 마세요.

0190 cantankerous ★★ [kæn'tæŋkər... *adj.* □□□
bad-tempered and quick to argue | 심술궂은, 특하면

grumpy, irritable, quarrelsome, cranky

The **cantankerous** old editor rejected nearly every manuscript sent to him, yet the few writers he championed went on to remarkable careers.

0191 extort ★★★ [ɪk'stɔːrt] *v.* □□□
to get something by force or threats | (협박해서) 빼앗다, 뜯어내다
extract, squeeze, wrest, coerce | *n.* extortion
 Historical records show that some medieval tax collectors **extorted** far more than the law required, keeping the surplus for themselves while peasants went hungry.

0192 beneficent ★★ [bə'nefəsənt] *adj.* □□□
doing good and helping others | 선행을 베푸는, 인정 많은
kind, charitable, generous, benevolent | *n.* beneficence
 Townspeople remembered the mill owner as a **beneficent** figure who funded the local library, though his workers' diaries describe long hours and meager pay.

SAT POINT beneficial(이로운)과 달리 beneficent는 사람이 '남을 돕는' 거예요.

0193 denote ★★★ [dɪ'noʊt] *v.* □□□
to be a sign of or to mean | 나타내다, 뜻하다, 표시하다
indicate, signify, represent, symbolize | *n.* denotation
 In the diagram, a dashed line is used to **denote** a boundary that has shifted over the course of geological time.

SAT POINT connote(속뜻을 풍기다)와 달리 denote는 '겉으로 드러난 뜻'이에요.

0194 dissolute ★★ [dɪ'sɒlʊ:t] *adj.* □□□
living a wild and immoral life of pleasure | 방탕한, 제멋대로 사는
immoral, decadent, debauched, profligate
 The novel traces a young aristocrat's **dissolute** years of gambling and drinking in Paris before a family tragedy forces him to reconsider his life.

SAT POINT dissolve(녹다)랑 철자가 비슷해요. 뜻은 '도덕적으로 풀어진, 방탕한'이에요.

0195 lambaste ★★★ [læm'beɪst] *v.* □□□
to criticize someone very harshly | 매섭게 비난하다, 혹평하다
criticize, attack, condemn, berate
 Critics **lambasted** the playwright's first production as clumsy and overlong, yet audiences filled the theater for months, forcing reviewers to reconsider their verdict.

SAT POINT 저자의 태도로 나오면 criticize보다 훨씬 센 비판이에요.

0196 constrain ★★★ [kən'streɪn] *v.* □□□
to limit or hold back | 제한하다, 억누르다
limit, restrict, curb, restrain | *n.* constraint
 The size of an island can **constrain** the growth of its animal populations, since limited space and food prevent numbers from rising indefinitely.

0197 discrepancy ★★★ [dɪ'skreɪənsi] *n.* □□□
a difference between things that should match | 차이, 어긋남, 불일치
difference, inconsistency, mismatch, disparity | *adj.* discrepant
 Astronomers noticed a small **discrepancy** between the planet's predicted orbit and its observed position, a clue that eventually led to the discovery of another planet.

0198 consequential ★★ [ˌkɒːnsə'kw... *adj.* □□□
important and having significant results | 중대한, 큰 영향을 미치는
important, significant, momentous, weighty | *n.* consequence
 Of all the reforms passed that year, the change to water rights proved the most **consequential** for farmers in the arid region.

SAT POINT '결과로 생기는'도 되지만 보통 '중대한'(significant)으로 써요.

0199 exempt ★★ [ɪg'zempt] *adj. v.* □□□
freed from a duty or rule that applies to others | 면제된; 면제하다
excused, free, immune, spared | *n.* exemption
 Under the new policy, small farms producing less than a set volume are **exempt** from the emissions reporting requirement.

SAT POINT be exempt from(~에서 면제되다)으로 쓰고, verb로 도 써요.

0200 teem ★★ [ti:m] *v.* □□□
to be full of living things | (~으로) 가득하다, 바글바글하다
swarm, abound, overflow, brim | *adj.* teeming
 The tide pools along the rocky coast **teem** with anemones, crabs, and tiny fish invisible from the cliffs above.

SAT POINT teem with(~으로 가득하다) 형태로 써요.

0201 incriminate ★★ [ɪnˈkrɪmənɪt] *v.* □□□
to make someone appear guilty of a crime | 죄가 있는 것처럼 보이게 하다, (범죄에) 연루시키다
implicate, accuse, inculpate | *adj.* incriminating
 Letters discovered in the merchant's desk appeared to **incriminate** him in the smuggling scheme, but historians now suspect his rivals forged the documents.

0202 intermittent ★★ [ˌɪntərˈmɪtənt] *adj.* □□□
stopping and starting at irregular times | 간헐적인, 끊겼다 이어졌다 하는
occasional, sporadic, irregular, fitful | *adv.* intermittently
 Rather than flowing all year, many desert streams are **intermittent**, running only after heavy rains and vanishing into the sand within days.

SAT POINT continuous(계속 이어지는)와 반대 뜻이에요.

0203 salutation ★★ [ˌsæljuˈteɪʃən] *n.* □□□
a greeting, especially at the start of a letter | 인사, 인사말
greeting, welcome, address | *v.* salute
 The letters open with an unusually formal **salutation**, suggesting that the two scientists, despite years of collaboration, never became close friends.

0204 dispute ★★★ [dɪˈspju:t] *v.* □□□
to argue that something is wrong or untrue | 반박하다, 이의를 제기하다
challenge, question, contest, contradict | *adj.* disputable
 Several economists **disputed** the agency's forecast, arguing that its model failed to account for rapidly shifting consumer habits.

SAT POINT noun은 '논쟁'이고, undisputed는 '논란의 여지가 없는'이에요.

0205 amble ★★ [ˈæmbəl] *v. n.* □□□
to walk slowly in a relaxed way | 느긋하게 걷다, 어슬렁거리다; 느긋한 걸음
stroll, wander, saunter, mosey
 Field notes describe how the bears would **amble** along the riverbank for hours, pausing only to snatch salmon from the shallow rapids.

0206 abrupt ★★ [əˈbrʌpt] *adj.* □□□
sudden and unexpected; rudely short | 갑작스러운, (말투가) 통명스러운
sudden, unexpected, hasty, curt | *adv.* abruptly
 Geologists noted an **abrupt** change in the rock layers, where fine lake sediments give way without any transition to coarse volcanic ash.

SAT POINT 사람의 말투에 쓰면 '통명스러운'이라는 부정적인 뜻이에요.

0207 propensity ★★ [prəˈpensəti] *n.* □□□
a natural tendency to behave in a certain way | 성향, 경향
tendency, inclination, predisposition, proclivity
 Adult salmon show a strong **propensity** to return to the very stream where they hatched, often traveling hundreds of kilometers upstream to spawn.

SAT POINT a propensity for/to(~하는 경향) 형태로 써요.

0208 seminal ★★ [ˈsemənəl] *adj.* □□□
highly influential in shaping a field | (한 분야의 출발점이 된) 획기적인, 큰 영향을 준
influential, groundbreaking, pioneering, formative
 Published in a small regional journal, her **seminal** paper on plate boundaries was initially overlooked but later laid the groundwork for a generation of geological research.

SAT POINT '씨앗(seed)'에서 나온 말로, 한 분야의 씨앗이 된 연구나 작품이에요.

0209 counterfactual ★★★ [ˌkaʊntəˈfæktʃl] *adj.* □□□
about what would have happened if things had been different | 사실과 반대되는, (실제와 다른 상황을) 가정한다
hypothetical, imagined, speculative, conjectural
 Historians often rely on **counterfactual** analysis, asking how a region's economy might have developed had a particular railway line never been built.

SAT POINT '만약 ~했다면?'처럼 실제로 안 일어난 일을 가정할 때 써요.

0210 landmark ★★ [ˈlændmɑːrk] *n. adj.* □□□
an important turning point, or a famous place | 획기적인 사건, 전환점, 랜드마크; 획기적인
milestone, turning point, monument, watershed
 The court's ruling was considered a **landmark** decision, reshaping how future cases involving digital privacy would be argued.

SAT POINT '지형지물'뿐 아니라 adjective '획기적인'도 돼요.

A CHOOSE THE SYNONYM

오늘 외운 30단어예요. 뜻이 제일 비슷한 단어에 동그라미 해요.

01	prerogative	☐ a hesitation	☐ b implicate	☐ c privilege
02	scruple	☐ a kind	☐ b important	☐ c hesitation
03	accolade	☐ a excused	☐ b limit	☐ c honor
04	invaluable	☐ a privilege	☐ b excused	☐ c precious
05	predecessor	☐ a excused	☐ b influential	☐ c forerunner
06	prudent	☐ a extract	☐ b careful	☐ c precious
07	ubiquity	☐ a limit	☐ b hesitation	☐ c prevalence
08	magnanimity	☐ a honor	☐ b generosity	☐ c grumpy
09	discrete	☐ a precious	☐ b hypothetical	☐ c separate
10	cantankerous	☐ a greeting	☐ b separate	☐ c grumpy
11	extort	☐ a limit	☐ b separate	☐ c extract
12	beneficent	☐ a occasional	☐ b kind	☐ c limit
13	denote	☐ a generosity	☐ b indicate	☐ c excused
14	dissolute	☐ a kind	☐ b immoral	☐ c implicate
15	lambaste	☐ a criticize	☐ b difference	☐ c limit
16	constrain	☐ a immoral	☐ b limit	☐ c implicate
17	discrepancy	☐ a honor	☐ b difference	☐ c criticize
18	consequential	☐ a hypothetical	☐ b indicate	☐ c important
19	exempt	☐ a excused	☐ b hypothetical	☐ c difference
20	teem	☐ a privilege	☐ b criticize	☐ c swarm
21	incriminate	☐ a greeting	☐ b implicate	☐ c extract
22	intermittent	☐ a occasional	☐ b swarm	☐ c grumpy
23	salutation	☐ a kind	☐ b greeting	☐ c difference
24	dispute	☐ a limit	☐ b challenge	☐ c influential
25	amble	☐ a hesitation	☐ b stroll	☐ c immoral
26	abrupt	☐ a forerunner	☐ b sudden	☐ c careful
27	propensity	☐ a tendency	☐ b milestone	☐ c important
28	seminal	☐ a excused	☐ b prevalence	☐ c influential
29	counterfactual	☐ a immoral	☐ b criticize	☐ c hypothetical
30	landmark	☐ a milestone	☐ b sudden	☐ c occasional

DAILY CHECK Day 07

B IN CONTEXT

문장에 제일 잘 맞는 단어를 골라요.

- 1 After winning the election by a wide margin, the new governor showed surprising ———, appointing several of her harshest opponents to important posts in her administration.
A prerogative **B** discrepancy **C** magnanimity **D** ubiquity
- 2 Reviewers ——— the museum's new wing, calling its concrete facade cold and ugly and arguing that it overwhelmed the historic buildings surrounding it.
A lambasted **B** denoted **C** exempted **D** incriminated
- 3 Because roots need room to spread, a small pot can ——— a plant's growth, keeping even a naturally tall species far shorter than it would grow outdoors.
A denote **B** amble **C** constrain **D** teem
- 4 Researchers were puzzled by a ——— between the two thermometers: one recorded a steady 20 degrees, while the other, placed right beside it, showed nearly 24.
A propensity **B** discrepancy **C** salutation **D** prerogative
- 5 Asking what might have happened if the printing press had never been invented, the essay offers a ——— history of European thought and politics.
A counterfactual **B** intermittent **C** beneficent **D** dissolute
- 6 On the map, each red triangle ——— a site where archaeologists have found pottery, while blue circles mark locations that have not yet been excavated.
A constrains **B** lambastes **C** extorts **D** denotes
- 7 The pirates grew rich not by trading but by ——— payments from merchant ships, threatening to sink any vessel whose captain refused to hand over money.
A disputing **B** teeming **C** denoting **D** extorting
- 8 The ——— of smartphones, now found in nearly every pocket from rural villages to major cities, has transformed how researchers collect survey data.
A accolade **B** ubiquity **C** prerogative **D** scruple

ANSWERS

- A** 1 **c** 2 **c** 3 **c** 4 **c** 5 **c** 6 **b** 7 **c** 8 **b** 9 **c** 10 **c** 11 **c** 12 **b** 13 **b** 14 **b** 15 **a**
 16 **b** 17 **b** 18 **c** 19 **a** 20 **c** 21 **b** 22 **a** 23 **b** 24 **b** 25 **b** 26 **b** 27 **a** 28 **c** 29 **c** 30 **a**
- B** 1 **C** 2 **A** 3 **C** 4 **B** 5 **A** 6 **D** 7 **D** 8 **B**

0211 unprecedented ★★★ [ʌn'pres... *adj.* □□□
never done or seen before | 전례 없는, 전에 없던

unheard-of, unparalleled, novel, extraordinary

The speed at which the invasive grass spread across the island was **unprecedented**, outpacing every earlier invasion that botanists had documented there.

0212 inaugurate ★★ [ɪ'nɔ:ɡjəreɪt] *v.* □□□
to formally begin or start something | (공식적으로) 시작하다, 취임시키다

begin, launch, initiate, usher

in | *n.* inauguration | *adj.* inaugural

The opening of the canal **inaugurated** a new era of trade for the inland towns, which could suddenly ship their grain to distant ports.

SAT POINT 대통령 '취임'뿐 아니라 새 시대를 '시작하다'는 뜻도 돼요.

0213 hierarchy ★★ ['haɪərə:rkɪ] *n.* □□□
a system that ranks people or things by level | 위

계, 서열, 계층 구조

ranking, pecking order, chain of command, stratification | *adj.* hierarchical

The guild's rigid **hierarchy** required apprentices to work for years under a master before they could sell any goods under their own name.

0214 artifice ★★ ['ɑ:rtɪfɪs] *n.* □□□
clever tricks used to deceive or impress | 꾸밈, 속임수, 교묘한 솜씨

trick, ruse, cunning, contrivance | *adj.* artificial

Critics praised the novel's plain style, arguing that its lack of literary **artifice** made the narrator's grief feel all the more genuine.

SAT POINT artifact(유물)랑 헷갈리지 마요. artifice는 '꾸밈, 속임수'예요.

0215 lackluster ★★ ['læk,lʌstər] *adj.* □□□
dull and lacking energy or excitement | 신통치 않은, 활기 없는, 밋밋한

dull, uninspired, lifeless, mediocre

After a **lackluster** debut that drew few visitors, the exhibition was redesigned with interactive displays and soon became the museum's most popular show.

0216 habituate ★★★ [hə'bitʃueɪt] *v.* □□□
to make used to something through repetition | 익

숙해지게 하다, 길들이다

accustom, adapt, condition, acclimate | *n.* habituation

Researchers found that repeatedly playing recorded engine noise near the nesting site gradually **habituated** the birds to the disturbance.

SAT POINT biology의 habituation은 같은 자극이 반복되면 반응이 줄어드는 '습관화'예요.

0217 shimmer ★★ ['ʃɪmə] *v.* □□□
to shine with a soft, flickering light | 어른거리며 빛나다, 반짝이다

sparkle, glimmer, glisten, flicker

Some deep-sea squid produce light along their bodies, causing them to **shimmer** faintly in waters that sunlight never reaches.

0218 bureaucracy ★★ [bjə'ra:krəsi] *n.* □□□
a system run by officials following strict rules | 관

료 조직, 관료제, 복잡한 행정 절차

administration, officialdom, red tape, government | *adj.* bureaucratic | *n.* bureaucrat

Reformers argued that the agency's swollen **bureaucracy** delayed relief payments for months, leaving flood victims waiting while forms passed from office to office.

0219 imperious ★★ [ɪm'pɪəriəs] *adj.* □□□
proud and expecting to be obeyed | 고압적인, 거만하게 명령하는

bossy, overbearing, domineering, haughty | *adv.* imperiously

In her letters, the duchess adopted an **imperious** tone toward her stewards, issuing commands without explanation and expecting them to be carried out immediately.

SAT POINT imperial(제국의)이랑 헷갈리기 쉬워요. imperious는 '명령하듯 거만한'이에요.

0220 enlist ★★ [ɪn'lst] *v.* □□□
to get someone's help or support | (도움·참여를) 얻어

내다, 끌어들이다; 입대하다

recruit, engage, secure, mobilize | *n.* enlistment

To track the migration across such a vast area, the ornithologists **enlisted** hundreds of amateur birdwatchers to record sightings from their own backyards.

SAT POINT 군대 '입대'뿐 아니라 연구나 운동에 사람들 '도움을 얻다'라는 뜻도 있어요.

0221 dilemma ★★ [di'lemə] *n.* □□□
a hard choice between two options | 딜레마, (둘 다 곤란한) 어려운 선택
predicament, quandary, plight, catch-22
 Farmers in the valley faced a **dilemma**: draining the wetland would add fields for crops but would also destroy the habitat that kept pests in check.

0222 benefactor ★★ ['benɪfæktər] *n.* □□□
a person who gives money or help | 후원자, 은인
donor, patron, sponsor, philanthropist
 Without the support of a wealthy **benefactor**, the young astronomer could never have afforded the telescope that made her early discoveries possible.
SAT POINT beneficiary(혜택 받는 사람)랑 반대예요. benefactor는 '배푸는 사람'.

0223 configuration ★★ [kən,figjə'reɪʃən... *n.* □□□
the way the parts of something are arranged | 배치, 구성, 형태
arrangement, layout, structure, setup | *v.* configure
 Although the two compounds contain exactly the same atoms, their different **configurations** cause them to melt at very different temperatures.

0224 inherently ★★ [ɪn'hɪərəntli] *adv.* □□□
as a natural, basic part of something | 본래, 본질적으로, 원래부터
naturally, intrinsically, fundamentally, innately | *adj.* inherent
 The committee concluded that the voting method was not **inherently** unfair, even though its results often surprised outside observers.

0225 rapture ★★ ['ræptʃər] *n.* □□□
a feeling of intense joy | 큰 기쁨, 황홀함
joy, ecstasy, bliss, delight | *adj.* rapturous
 Early visitors to the cathedral described its stained glass with **rapture**, writing that the colored light seemed to lift them out of ordinary life.
SAT POINT be in raptures(몹시 기뻐하다)로도 쓰고, 아주 긍정적인 느낌이에요.

0226 underwrite ★★ [ˌʌndər'raɪt] *v.* □□□
to pay for or financially support something | (비용을) 대다, 후원하다; (보험·대출을) 보증하다
fund, sponsor, finance, back | *n.* underwriter
 The expedition was **underwritten** by a geographic society, which paid for the ship and supplies in exchange for the rights to publish the crew's findings.

0227 martial ★★ ['mɑ:rfəl] *adj.* □□□
relating to war or soldiers | 전쟁의, 군대(풍)의, 호전적인
military, warlike, soldierly, combative
 The composer's march opens with **martial** drums and brass, but its quiet final section seems to mourn the soldiers rather than celebrate their victory.
SAT POINT marshal이랑 발음이 같아요. martial law(계엄령)로 같이 외워요.

0228 trait ★★ [treɪt] *n.* □□□
a distinctive quality or feature | 특성, 특징, (유전) 형질
feature, characteristic, attribute, quality
 Breeders selected for the **trait** of drought resistance over several generations, gradually producing a hardier variety of wheat.
SAT POINT biology 지문에선 부모한테 물려받는 '형질'이란 뜻이에요.

0229 dwarf ★★ [dwɔ:rf] *v.* □□□
to make something look small by comparison | 작아 보이게 하다, (크기·규모로) 압도하다
overshadow, tower over, eclipse, outstrip
 The new reservoir held so much water that it **dwarfed** the region's older lakes, which looked like mere ponds beside it on satellite images.
SAT POINT noun '난쟁이'보다 verb '작아 보이게 하다, 압도하다'가 핵심.

0230 flaunt ★★ [flɔ:nt] *v.* □□□
to show off something to impress others | 뽐내다, 과시하다
show off, parade, display, brandish
 Wealthy merchants in the port city often **flaunted** their fortunes by building towering homes decorated with imported marble and gold leaf.
SAT POINT flout(규칙 무시)이랑 헷갈리지 마요. flaunt는 '뽐내다'예요.

0231 subside ★★★ [səb'saɪd] *v.* □□□
to become less strong or intense | 가라앉다, 잦아들다,
 누그러지다

lessen, diminish, abate, wane | *n.* subsidence

Once the floodwaters **subsided**, geologists were able to measure how much fertile silt the river had deposited across the surrounding farmland.

SAT POINT 물·땅이 '가라앉다'랑 감정·통증이 '잦아들다', 둘 다 알아 뉘요.

0232 affirm ★★ [ə'fɜːrm] *v.* □□□
to state firmly that something is true | (사실이라고)
 분명히 말하다, 확인하다, 지지하다

confirm, assert, declare,
 uphold | *n.* affirmation | *adj.* affirmative

In her final report, the epidemiologist **affirmed** that the outbreak had been contained, citing three consecutive weeks without a single new case.

SAT POINT 법원이 아래 법원 판결을 '그대로 인정하다'는 뜻으로도 써요.

0233 stupefy ★★ ['stuːpɪfaɪ] *v.* □□□
to shock or tire someone so they cannot think | 멍하게 만들다, 깜짝 놀라게 하다

stun, daze, astonish, bewilder | *adj.* stupefying

Hours of dense statistical tables seemed to **stupefy** the audience, and by the end of the lecture few listeners could recall the speaker's main point.

SAT POINT stupid랑 어원이 같아요. '멍하게 만들다'로 기억해요.

0234 beholden ★★ [bi'hoʊldən] *adj.* □□□
owing something to someone for help received | 신세를 진, (도움을 받아) 매여 있는

indebted, obligated, bound, dependent

Because the newspaper relied on a single wealthy advertiser, critics suspected that its editors were **beholden** to him and avoided reporting on his business dealings.

SAT POINT be beholden to (~에게 매여 있다)로 쓰고, 독립성이 없다는 비판의 느낌이에요.

0235 autocratic ★★ [ɔːtə'krætɪk] *adj.* □□□
ruling with total power, ignoring others'
opinions | 독재적인, 제멋대로 다스리는

dictatorial, authoritarian, despotic,
 tyrannical | *n.* autocracy | *n.* autocrat

Under its founder's **autocratic** leadership, the company made decisions in days that would have taken competitors months of committee review.

SAT POINT authoritative(공정)랑 헷갈리지 마요. autocratic은 '독재적인'(부정)이에요.

0236 commendation ★★ [kə'men'deɪʃən] *n.* □□□
formal praise or an official award | 칭찬, 표창
praise, acclaim, accolade,
 recognition | *v.* commend | *adj.* commendable
 The firefighter received a formal **commendation** from the city council for pulling three residents from a burning building.

0237 trivial ★★ ['trɪvɪəl] *adj.* □□□
small and not important | 사소한, 하찮은
minor, insignificant, negligible,
 petty | *n.* triviality | *v.* trivialize

What seemed like a **trivial** rounding error in the original calculation ultimately altered the bridge's projected load capacity.

SAT POINT significant, substantial(중요한)의 반대말로 찍지어 알아 뉘요.

0238 vanguard ★★ ['væŋɡɑːrd] *n.* □□□
the leading position in a movement or field | 선두, 선봉, 앞장선 사람들
forefront, front line, cutting edge, pioneers

Working decades before the movement gained wide support, these photographers stood in the **vanguard** of efforts to document harsh conditions in urban factories.

SAT POINT in the vanguard of (~의 선두에서)로, 새 흐름을 이끄는 사람들을 말해요.

0239 debauchery ★★ [dɪ'boʊtʃəri] *n.* □□□
too much indulgence in drinking and other pleasures | 방탕, 지나친 쾌락

excess, indulgence, depravity,
 dissipation | *v.* debauch | *adj.* debauched

Moralists of the period blamed the empire's decline on the **debauchery** of its ruling class, though modern historians point instead to economic and military pressures.

0240 writhe ★★ [raɪð] *v.* □□□
to twist and squirm, often in pain | 몸부림치다, 몸을 비틀다
squirm, twist, wriggle, thrash

When exposed to bright light, the worms began to **writhe** and burrow deeper into the soil, confirming the researchers' prediction about their sensitivity.

DAILY CHECK Day 08

A CHOOSE THE SYNONYM

오늘 외운 30단어예요. 뜻이 제일 비슷한 단어에 동그라미 해요.

01	unprecedented	(a) arrangement	(b) fund	(c) unheard-of
02	inaugurate	(a) begin	(b) predicament	(c) dictatorial
03	hierarchy	(a) ranking	(b) fund	(c) praise
04	artifice	(a) squirm	(b) trick	(c) arrangement
05	lackluster	(a) dull	(b) military	(c) praise
06	habituate	(a) forefront	(b) overshadow	(c) accustom
07	shimmer	(a) sparkle	(b) minor	(c) accustom
08	bureaucracy	(a) recruit	(b) ranking	(c) administration
09	imperious	(a) bossy	(b) praise	(c) arrangement
10	enlist	(a) show off	(b) trick	(c) recruit
11	dilemma	(a) sparkle	(b) predicament	(c) feature
12	benefactor	(a) donor	(b) show off	(c) confirm
13	configuration	(a) stun	(b) show off	(c) arrangement
14	inherently	(a) begin	(b) overshadow	(c) naturally
15	rapture	(a) accustom	(b) forefront	(c) joy
16	underwrite	(a) indebted	(b) administration	(c) fund
17	martial	(a) military	(b) squirm	(c) feature
18	trait	(a) squirm	(b) praise	(c) feature
19	dwarf	(a) overshadow	(b) forefront	(c) fund
20	flaunt	(a) show off	(b) minor	(c) administration
21	subside	(a) praise	(b) arrangement	(c) lessen
22	affirm	(a) squirm	(b) praise	(c) confirm
23	stupefy	(a) stun	(b) confirm	(c) trick
24	beholden	(a) military	(b) indebted	(c) predicament
25	autocratic	(a) dictatorial	(b) ranking	(c) overshadow
26	commendation	(a) military	(b) feature	(c) praise
27	trivial	(a) minor	(b) naturally	(c) military
28	vanguard	(a) praise	(b) military	(c) forefront
29	debauchery	(a) lessen	(b) predicament	(c) excess
30	writhe	(a) excess	(b) unheard-of	(c) squirm

B IN CONTEXT

문장에 제일 잘 맞는 단어를 골라요.

- 1 Residents were allowed back into the coastal town only after the storm surge had ———, though the receding water left streets coated in mud and seaweed.
A enlisted **B** flaunted **C** affirmed **D** subsided
- 2 Although the two surviving manuscripts differ in a handful of spellings, scholars consider these variations ——— because they do not change the meaning of any passage.
A imperious **B** autocratic **C** trivial **D** unprecedented
- 3 The drought was ——— in the region's written history: no earlier record, stretching back four centuries, describes the rivers drying up so completely.
A unprecedented **B** martial **C** lackluster **D** beholden
- 4 Over several months, the field team gradually ——— the wild monkeys to their presence, until the animals foraged calmly even when observers sat only a few meters away.
A dwarfed **B** habituated **C** underwrote **D** stupefied
- 5 Because the laboratory's research was paid for entirely by a single drug company, critics worried that its scientists were ——— to the firm and might hesitate to publish unfavorable results.
A martial **B** beholden **C** trivial **D** lackluster
- 6 Towering nearly 100 meters above the forest floor, the ancient redwood ——— the surrounding oaks and maples, which reach barely a third of its height.
A enlists **B** inaugurates **C** flaunts **D** dwarfs
- 7 The new conductor's ——— manner, which included barking orders at musicians and refusing to hear any of their suggestions, quickly cost him the orchestra's respect.
A unprecedented **B** beholden **C** imperious **D** trivial
- 8 Compared with the energetic performances of the first act, the second half of the play felt ———, with actors delivering their lines as if they were exhausted.
A lackluster **B** autocratic **C** beholden **D** martial

ANSWERS

- A** 1 **c** 2 **a** 3 **a** 4 **b** 5 **a** 6 **c** 7 **a** 8 **c** 9 **a** 10 **c** 11 **b** 12 **a** 13 **c** 14 **c** 15 **c**
 16 **c** 17 **a** 18 **c** 19 **a** 20 **a** 21 **c** 22 **c** 23 **a** 24 **b** 25 **a** 26 **c** 27 **a** 28 **c** 29 **c** 30 **c**
- B** 1 **D** 2 **C** 3 **A** 4 **B** 5 **B** 6 **D** 7 **C** 8 **A**

DAY 09

PART 01

0241 - 0270

0241 chicanery ★★ [ʃɪˈkeɪnəri] *n.* □□□
clever tricks used to fool or cheat people | 속임수, 꼼수

trickery, deception, deceit, duplicity

The historian argued that the election was won not by popular support but by **chicanery**, including forged ballots and secret deals with local officials.

0242 continuum ★★ [kənˈtɪnjuəm] *n.* □□□
a range that changes gradually without clear breaks | 연속체, (끊김 없이 이어진) 범위
range, spectrum, sequence, gradation

Linguists increasingly view formality not as a fixed category but as a **continuum**, with everyday speech at one end and ceremonial oratory at the other.

0243 disgruntled ★★ [dɪsˈgrʌntəld] *adj.* □□□
annoyed and unhappy about how things are | 불만스러운, 언짢은
dissatisfied, discontented, resentful, irritated | *n.* disgruntlement

Disgruntled factory workers, who had not received a raise in six years, organized a strike that halted production for nearly three weeks.

0244 disconsolate ★★★ [dɪsˈkɒːnsəl... *adj.* □□□
very sad and impossible to comfort | 몹시 낙담한, 슬픔에 빠진
heartbroken, dejected, despondent, forlorn | *adv.* disconsolately

After the flood destroyed his entire collection of field notes, the naturalist was **disconsolate** for weeks, convinced that a decade of research had been lost.

0245 surpass ★★★ [səˈpæs] *v.* □□□
to go beyond or do better than | 뛰어넘다, 능가하다
exceed, outdo, outstrip, eclipse | *adj.* surpassing
 Within two years, the startup's revenue had **surpassed** that of its long-established competitors, surprising even its own founders.

0246 muse ★★ [mjuːz] *v. n.* □□□
to think deeply and quietly about something | 곰곰이 생각하다; (예술가에게) 영감을 주는 존재
reflect, ponder, contemplate, ruminate | *n.* musing

In her journal, the painter would often **muse** on the difference between capturing a landscape and merely recording it.

SAT POINT noun으로는 예술가에게 영감을 주는 '뮤즈'도 돼요.

0247 reiterate ★★ [riˈtɪəreɪt] *v.* □□□
to say something again for emphasis | 되풀이해 말하다, 다시 강조하다
repeat, restate, reaffirm, echo | *n.* reiteration

The committee chair paused to **reiterate** that the deadline for grant applications would not be extended under any circumstances.

0248 demise ★★ [dɪˈmaɪz] *n.* □□□
the end or failure of something | 몰락, 종말; 죽음
end, downfall, collapse, fall

Economists trace the **demise** of the once-thriving textile town to the sudden closure of its main factory in the early 1970s.

SAT POINT 사람의 죽음보다 산업·제도·생물종의 '몰락, 종말'일 때가 많아요.

0249 bequest ★★ [bɪˈkwɛst] *n.* □□□
money or property left to someone in a will | (유언으로 남긴) 유산, 기증
legacy, inheritance, gift, endowment | *v.* bequeath

A generous **bequest** from a former student allowed the small college to build its first dedicated science laboratory.

0250 nepotism ★★ [ˈnepətɪzəm] *n.* □□□
giving jobs or favors to one's own relatives | 친척 봐주기, 족벌주의
favoritism, cronyism, partiality | *adj.* nepotistic

Critics accused the mayor of **nepotism** after several of his relatives were appointed to well-paid city positions without any competitive process.

0251 gaudy ★★ ['gɔ:di] *adj.* □□□
too bright and showy to look tasteful | 요란하게 화려한, 야한
flashy, showy, garish, tacky

Critics dismissed the hotel's lobby as **gaudy**, complaining that its gold-plated columns and neon-colored carpets overwhelmed the building's elegant original architecture.

SAT POINT 화려하다는 칭찬이 아니라 '촌스럽다'는 부정적인 말이에요.

0252 hazard ★★ ['hæzəd] *n. v.* □□□
a danger; also, to risk offering a guess | 위험 (요소); (추측을) 조심스럽게 해 보다
danger, risk, peril, threat | *adj.* hazardous

Inspectors identified loose scaffolding as the primary **hazard** on the construction site, noting that it had caused most of the injuries reported that year.

SAT POINT verb로 hazard a guess(조심스럽게 짐작하다)처럼 써요.

0253 artifact ★★ ['ɑ:rtɪfækt] *n.* □□□
an object made by people, especially an old one | (사람이 만든) 유물, 인공물
object, relic, remnant, antiquity

Layers of volcanic ash preserved the wooden **artifacts** so completely that archaeologists could still identify the carver's individual tool marks.

SAT POINT 과학 글에선 실험·측정 중 생긴 '인위적인 오류'란 뜻도 있어요.

0254 complacency ★★ [kəm'pleɪsənsi] *n.* □□□
being too satisfied to notice possible danger | 현실 안주, (위험을 모르는) 자기만족
self-satisfaction, smugness, overconfidence | *adj.* complacent

The engineer warned that years of flawless performance had bred **complacency** among the plant's operators, making them slower to notice small anomalies.

0255 converge ★★ [kən'vɜ:rdʒ] *v.* □□□
to come together from different directions | 한곳에 모이다, (생각·결과가) 하나로 모아지다
meet, merge, unite, coincide | *n.* convergence | *adj.* convergent

Three ancient trade routes **converged** at the desert oasis, transforming what had been a small watering stop into a bustling marketplace for merchants from distant regions.

SAT POINT 반대말은 diverge(갈라지다)예요. 증거가 한 결론으로 모일 때도 써요.

0256 indifferent ★★ [ɪn'dɪfərənt] *adj.* □□□
not caring about or interested in something | 무관심한; 그저 그런, 평범한
uninterested, unconcerned, apathetic, detached | *n.* indifference

The judges remained oddly **indifferent** to the sculpture's technical flaws, focusing instead on its emotional resonance with viewers.

SAT POINT '그저 그런'(an indifferent cook)이란 뜻도 있으니 문맥을 봐요.

0257 abhor ★★ [æb'hɔ:r] *v.* □□□
to hate something very strongly | 몹시 싫어하다, 질색하다

hate, detest, loathe, despise | *n.* abhorrence | *adj.* abhorrent

The naturalist **abhorred** the practice of collecting rare birds for display, arguing that a living species was worth far more than any stuffed specimen in a museum case.

0258 hamper ★★★ ['hæmpər] *v. n.* □□□
to slow down or get in the way of | 방해하다, 막다; (두껍 달린) 바구니

hinder, impede, obstruct, restrict

Frequent power outages continued to **hamper** the rural clinic's efforts to keep vaccines at the cold temperatures needed to preserve their effectiveness.

SAT POINT noun은 '바구니'지만 SAT에선 verb '방해하다'로 나와요.

0259 anomalous ★★ [ə'nɔ:mələs] *adj.* □□□
different from what is normal or expected | 이례적인, 정상에서 벗어난

unusual, abnormal, irregular, atypical | *n.* anomaly

The satellite recorded an **anomalous** spike in ocean temperature that none of the existing climate models had predicted.

0260 squeamish ★★ ['skwi:mɪʃ] *adj.* □□□
easily upset or sickened by unpleasant things | 비위가 약한, (불쾌한 일을) 쉽게 꺼리는

queasy, faint-hearted, delicate, fastidious | *n.* squeamishness

Early anatomists could not afford to be **squeamish**; to understand how the human body worked, they had to dissect corpses in crowded, poorly ventilated rooms.

SAT POINT 피·벌레에 비위가 약하다는 뜻 말고 '(도덕적으로) 망설이는'도 돼요.

0261 germane ★★ [dʒər'meɪn] *adj.* □□□
closely related to the topic being discussed | (주제와) 관련 있는, 적절한

relevant, pertinent, applicable, apposite

The editor cut several charming anecdotes from the biography, explaining that they were not **germane** to the book's central argument about the scientist's methods.

SAT POINT German(독일의)이란 상관없어요. relevant, pertinent랑 거의 같아요.

0262 theology ★★ [θi'ɔ:lədʒi] *n.* □□□
the study of God and religious beliefs | 신학
religious studies, divinity, religious doctrine | *n.* theologian | *adj.* theological

The seminar compared how medieval **theology** and early modern science both wrestled with questions about the nature of the universe.

0263 spatial ★★ ['speɪʃəl] *adj.* □□□
relating to space and where things are | 공간의, 공간적인

positional, dimensional, geometric | *adv.* spatially

The study measured how quickly young children developed the **spatial** reasoning needed to fit puzzle pieces together and to judge distances between objects.

SAT POINT spacious(넓은)랑 헷갈리지 마요. temporal(시간의)도 짝으로 알아 뉘요.

0264 tremulous ★★ ['tremjələs] *adj.* □□□
shaking slightly, often from fear or nervousness | (몸·목소리가) 떨리는, 겁먹은

shaky, trembling, quivering, timid | *adv.* tremulously

The witness's **tremulous** voice made it difficult for the jury to judge whether her hesitation stemmed from fear or dishonesty.

0265 linchpin ★★ ['lɪntʃpɪn] *n.* □□□
the most important part that holds everything together | 핵심, (전체를 지탱하는) 중심축

cornerstone, backbone, keystone, anchor

Historians regard the modest coastal treaty as the **linchpin** of the region's fragile peace, since nearly every later agreement depended on its terms.

SAT POINT 원래 바퀴가 안 빠지게 꽂는 '쇠기 핀'에서 나왔어요.

0266 exert ★★ [ɪg'zɜ:rt] *v.* □□□
to use force, influence, or effort | (힘·영향력을) 발휘하다, 가하다

apply, exercise, wield, employ | *n.* exertion

Over many centuries, ocean currents can **exert** enough steady pressure on a coral reef to reshape its structure, carving channels and shifting loose sediment.

SAT POINT exert oneself는 '애쓰다, 힘껏 노력하다'예요.

0267 anarchy ★★ ['ænərki] *n.* □□□
a state of disorder with no one in control | 무정부 상태, 큰 혼란

chaos, disorder, lawlessness, turmoil | *n.* anarchist | *adj.* anarchic

When the central government collapsed, several provinces briefly descended into **anarchy**, with no courts or police until local councils managed to restore a fragile order.

0268 felicitous ★★ [fə'lɪsɪtəs] *adj.* □□□
well chosen and perfectly suited to the situation | (표현이) 딱 알맞은, 절묘한

fitting, apt, appropriate, well-chosen | *n.* felicity

The translator found a **felicitous** phrase that captured both the humor and the melancholy of the original poem's closing line.

SAT POINT '행복한'이 아니라 주로 표현·선택이 '딱 맞는'다는 뜻이에요.

0269 etymology ★★ [ˌɛtrɪ'mɔ:lədʒi] *n.* □□□
the origin and history of a word | 어원, 어원학

origin, word history, derivation | *adj.* etymological

Tracing the **etymology** of "disaster," the linguist showed that the word originally referred to an unlucky arrangement of the stars in the sky.

SAT POINT 곤충학 entomology랑 철자가 비슷하니 헷갈리지 마요.

0270 rejoinder ★★ [rɪ'dʒɔɪndər] *n.* □□□
a quick, sharp reply to a remark | (재치 있는) 응수, 되받아치는 대답

reply, retort, response, riposte

In a sharp **rejoinder** to her critics, the economist published new data showing that the program had actually reduced unemployment in every region it served.

SAT POINT 그냥 대답보다 비판에 '되받아치는' 대답이에요.

A CHOOSE THE SYNONYM

오늘 외운 30단어예요. 뜻이 제일 비슷한 단어에 동그라미 해요.

01	chicanery	☐ a end	☐ b trickery	☐ c positional
02	continuum	☐ a range	☐ b religious studies	☐ c fitting
03	disgruntled	☐ a legacy	☐ b trickery	☐ c dissatisfied
04	disconsolate	☐ a flashy	☐ b self-satisfaction	☐ c heartbroken
05	surpass	☐ a meet	☐ b exceed	☐ c hinder
06	muse	☐ a legacy	☐ b uninterested	☐ c reflect
07	reiterate	☐ a meet	☐ b chaos	☐ c repeat
08	demise	☐ a unusual	☐ b dissatisfied	☐ c end
09	bequest	☐ a relevant	☐ b legacy	☐ c cornerstone
10	nepotism	☐ a favoritism	☐ b origin	☐ c end
11	gaudy	☐ a chaos	☐ b exceed	☐ c flashy
12	hazard	☐ a danger	☐ b religious studies	☐ c range
13	artifact	☐ a trickery	☐ b queasy	☐ c object
14	complacency	☐ a self-satisfaction	☐ b danger	☐ c religious studies
15	converge	☐ a range	☐ b reply	☐ c meet
16	indifferent	☐ a uninterested	☐ b legacy	☐ c shaky
17	abhor	☐ a hate	☐ b heartbroken	☐ c positional
18	hamper	☐ a exceed	☐ b hinder	☐ c range
19	anomalous	☐ a uninterested	☐ b unusual	☐ c chaos
20	squeamish	☐ a queasy	☐ b object	☐ c trickery
21	germane	☐ a hate	☐ b unusual	☐ c relevant
22	theology	☐ a repeat	☐ b exceed	☐ c religious studies
23	spatial	☐ a positional	☐ b shaky	☐ c exceed
24	tremulous	☐ a shaky	☐ b trickery	☐ c flashy
25	linchpin	☐ a religious studies	☐ b cornerstone	☐ c legacy
26	exert	☐ a apply	☐ b chaos	☐ c object
27	anarchy	☐ a legacy	☐ b chaos	☐ c unusual
28	felicitous	☐ a object	☐ b fitting	☐ c trickery
29	etymology	☐ a legacy	☐ b reply	☐ c origin
30	rejoinder	☐ a legacy	☐ b reply	☐ c hate

DAILY CHECK Day 09

B IN CONTEXT

문장에 제일 잘 맞는 단어를 골라요.

- 1 Heavy snowfall continued to ——— rescue efforts in the mountains, forcing teams to wait for days before they could finally reach the stranded climbers.
A converge **B** reiterate **C** surpass **D** hamper
- 2 Although the two research teams used entirely different methods, their findings began to ———, pointing toward the same explanation for the sharp decline in local bee populations.
A hamper **B** exert **C** converge **D** surpass
- 3 By 1900, the port city's population had ——— that of the old inland capital, making it the largest urban center in the region for the first time.
A reiterated **B** surpassed **C** abhorred **D** hampered
- 4 After losing the championship on a last-second goal, the young players sat ——— on the bench, many of them too upset even to speak to reporters.
A gaudy **B** spatial **C** disconsolate **D** germane
- 5 The judge ruled that the witness's long story about the defendant's childhood was not ——— to the theft charge and told the jury to disregard it.
A tremulous **B** germane **C** felicitous **D** anomalous
- 6 Nearly every sample matched the predicted pattern, but one reading was so ——— that the researchers stopped the experiment to check their instruments for a malfunction.
A anomalous **B** gaudy **C** disgruntled **D** squeamish
- 7 After a decade without a serious accident, managers warned that ——— among long-serving staff, who had stopped double-checking routine procedures, was now the greatest threat to safety.
A complacency **B** etymology **C** theology **D** nepotism
- 8 A lifelong opponent of animal cruelty, the novelist ——— the use of fur in fashion and refused to wear any clothing made from animal skins.
A converged **B** surpassed **C** reiterated **D** abhorred

ANSWERS

- A** 1 **b** 2 **a** 3 **c** 4 **c** 5 **b** 6 **c** 7 **c** 8 **c** 9 **b** 10 **a** 11 **c** 12 **a** 13 **c** 14 **a** 15 **c**
 16 **a** 17 **a** 18 **b** 19 **b** 20 **a** 21 **c** 22 **c** 23 **a** 24 **a** 25 **b** 26 **a** 27 **b** 28 **b** 29 **c** 30 **b**
- B** 1 **D** 2 **C** 3 **B** 4 **C** 5 **B** 6 **A** 7 **A** 8 **D**

0271 lineage ★★ ['lɪnɪdʒ] *n.* □□□

a line of descent from an ancestor | 혈통, 계보
ancestry, descent, pedigree, genealogy

By comparing mitochondrial DNA, the geneticists traced the **lineage** of the isolated island population back nearly two thousand years.

SAT POINT 혈통뿐 아니라 사상·예술이 이어져 온 '계보'일 때도 쓰요.

0272 lofty ★★ ['lɒ:fti] *adj.* □□□

noble and high-minded, or very tall | (목표·이상) 높은, 고귀한; 우뚝 솟은

high, noble, elevated, exalted

Despite its **lofty** goal of eliminating regional poverty within a decade, the initiative offered few concrete steps for achieving it.

SAT POINT '너무 거창해 비현실적인'이나 '거만한'이란 뜻으로도 쓰요.

0273 conflagration ★★ [ˌkɒ:nflə'ɡreɪʃən] *n.* □□□

a large, destructive fire | 큰 화재, 대화재

fire, blaze, inferno, firestorm

A single overturned lantern in the crowded market district sparked a **conflagration** that leveled much of the old town within hours.

SAT POINT 비유로 '전쟁, 큰 분쟁'을 뜻하기도 해요.

0274 conceivable ★★★ [kən'si:vəbəl] *adj.* □□□

able to be imagined or believed | 상상할 수 있는, 있을 법한

imaginable, possible, plausible,
thinkable | *v.* conceive | *adv.* conceivably

Every **conceivable** obstacle, from washed-out roads to equipment failure, seemed to confront the survey team during its first week in the field.

SAT POINT every conceivable ~는 '생각할 수 있는 모든 ~'; 반대말은 inconceivable.

0275 contempt ★★ [kən'tempt] *n.* □□□

a feeling that something deserves no respect | 경멸, 업신여김

scorn, disdain, disrespect,
derision | *adj.* contemptuous | *adj.* contemptible

Although the critic praised the film's photography, his review dripped with **contempt** for what he called its shallow, formulaic plot and lifeless dialogue.

SAT POINT contemptuous(경멸하는)랑 contemptible(경멸받을 만한) 헛갈리지 마요.

0276 obfuscate ★★ ['ɒ:bʃəkeɪt] *v.* □□□

to make something unclear or hard to

understand | (일부러) 흐리게 하다, 헛갈리게 만들다

confuse, obscure, muddle, cloud | *n.* obfuscation

Critics argued that the report's dense technical jargon served mainly to **obfuscate**, rather than explain, the company's disappointing quarterly results.

SAT POINT 진실을 '일부러' 흐린다는 부정적인 느낌이에요.

0277 prop ★★ [prɒ:p] *v. n.* □□□

to hold something up; a support | 떠받치다, 지탱하다;

받침대, (무대) 소품

support, brace, bolster, shore up

During the economic crisis, the government spent billions to **prop** up failing banks, a policy critics said merely delayed an inevitable collapse.

SAT POINT prop up은 무너질 걸 '억지로 떠받치다'는 느낌일 때가 많아요.

0278 advocacy ★★ ['ædvəkəsi] *n.* □□□

public support for a cause or idea | 지지 활동, 옹호

support, promotion, championing,
campaigning | *v.* advocate | *n.* advocate

Decades of **advocacy** by disability rights groups eventually led to sweeping changes in public transportation policy across the country.

0279 effusion ★★ [ɪ'fju:ʒən] *n.* □□□

an unrestrained outpouring, especially of

feeling | (감정을) 쏟아냄, 넘쳐흐름

outpouring, outburst, gush, overflow | *adj.* effusive

The critic dismissed the poem as a sentimental **effusion** that substituted raw emotion for the discipline of careful craftsmanship.

SAT POINT effusive praise(아낌없는 칭찬)처럼 effusive는 '감정이 넘치는'이에요.

0280 deploy ★★ [dɪ'plɔɪ] *v.* □□□

to put something into position or use | (전략·자원 등)

을) 활용하다, 배치하다

use, employ, position, station | *n.* deployment

In her essays, the author **deploys** humor strategically, using brief comic anecdotes to soften arguments that readers might otherwise find uncomfortable.

SAT POINT 군대 '배치'뿐 아니라 글에서 표현·전략을 '활용하다'란 뜻도 돼요.

0281 parsimony ★★★ ['pɑ:rsə,məʊni] *n.* □□□
extreme unwillingness to spend money | 인색함, 지
 나친 절약

stinginess, frugality, thrift,
 miserliness | *adj.* parsimonious

Historians attribute the merchant's fortune partly to
 sheer **parsimony**, since he reinvested nearly every
 profit rather than spending on comfort or display.

SAT POINT 과학에선 '가장 단순한 설명을 고르는 원칙'이란 중립
 적인 뜻도 있어요.

0282 intriguing ★★★ [ɪn'tri:ɡɪŋ] *adj.* □□□
very interesting because unusual or puzzling | 흥
 미로운, 호기심을 끄는

interesting, fascinating, curious, captivating | *v.* intrigue
 The team's data revealed an **intriguing** correlation
 between soil composition and the migration timing of
 the local beetle population.

SAT POINT noun intrigue는 '음모'란 뜻도 있으니 구별해요.

0283 throng ★★ [θrɒ:ŋ] *v.* □□□
to crowd into a place in large numbers | 몰려들다, 떼
 지어 모이다

crowd, swarm, flock, pack

Thousands of pilgrims **throng** the ancient temple
 complex every spring for the new year festival, filling its
 courtyards long before dawn.

SAT POINT noun으론 a throng of people(사람 무리)처럼 '군
 중'이에요.

0284 puckish ★★ ['pʌkɪʃ] *adj.* □□□
playful and mischievous in a lighthearted way | 장
 난기 많은, 짓궂은

playful, mischievous, impish, roguish

The painter's **puckish** sense of humor surfaces in small
 details, such as a tiny frog hidden among the solemn
 saints of his altarpiece.

SAT POINT 셰익스피어 『한여름 밤의 꿈』 장난꾸러기 요정
 Puck에서 왔어요.

0285 prolific ★★★ [prə'lifɪk] *adj.* □□□
producing a lot of work or offspring | 작품을 많이 내
 는, 다작의; 많이 낳는

productive, fertile, fruitful | *adv.* prolifically

Though largely unknown outside academic circles, the
 botanist was remarkably **prolific**, publishing over two
 hundred papers during her career.

0286 protract ★★★ [prəʊ'trækt] *v.* □□□
to make something last longer than needed | (시간
 을) 오래 끌다, 길게 늘이다

extend, prolong, drag out, lengthen | *adj.* protracted

Disputes over mineral rights **protracted** the border
 negotiations for nearly a decade beyond what either
 government had expected.

SAT POINT protracted war처럼 protracted(질질 끄는, 장기화
 된)로 자주 써요.

0287 amoral ★★ [eɪ'mɔ:rəl] *adj.* □□□
lacking any moral standards or concern | 도덕관념이
 없는, 옳고 그름에 무관심한

unprincipled, unscrupulous, nonmoral, value-
 free | *n.* amorality

Critics described the corporation's pricing algorithm as
 coldly **amoral**, indifferent to whether its decisions
 harmed its most vulnerable customers.

SAT POINT immoral(알면서 도덕을 어김)과 달리 amoral은 도
 덕 개념 자체가 없어요.

0288 atavistic ★★ [ætə'vɪstɪk] *adj.* □□□
returning to primitive traits of distant ancestors |
 원시적인, (먼 조상의 성질로) 되돌아간

primitive, primal, ancestral, regressive | *n.* atavism

Some psychologists have described the crowd's sudden
 panic as an **atavistic** response, a fear reaction inherited
 from ancestors who lived among predators.

SAT POINT biology의 조상 형질이 다시 나타나는 '격세유전'에서
 왔어요.

0289 reconstitute ★★★ [ˌri:'kɔ:nstətu:t] *v.* □□□
to rebuild or restore to an original form | 다시 만들다,
 재구성하다; (물을 타서) 원래대로 되돌리다

rebuild, reorganize, restore,
 reassemble | *n.* reconstitution

After the flood destroyed its archives, the historical
 society worked for years to **reconstitute** its records
 from surviving copies.

SAT POINT 말린 식품이나 가루에 물을 부어 '원래대로 되돌리
 다'란 뜻도 있어요.

0290 germinate ★★ ['dʒɜ:rmɪneɪt] *v.* □□□
to begin to grow or develop, as a seed does | (씨앗
 이) 싹트다, 발아하다; (생각이) 싹트다

sprout, bud, develop, take root | *n.* germination

The idea for the cooperative farm **germinated** during a
 series of informal conversations among neighboring
 farmers frustrated with rising equipment costs.

SAT POINT 식물이 '싹트다' 말고 생각·계획이 '싹트다'로도 써요.

0291 dichotomy ★★ [dai'kɔ:təmi] *n.* □□□
a division into two opposing parts | 이분법, (서로 반대되는) 둘로 나뉘
division, split, contrast, polarity | *adj.* dichotomous
 Literary historians challenged the simple **dichotomy** between rural and urban readers, noting how much overlap existed in their tastes.

SAT POINT false dichotomy는 선택지가 둘뿐인 척하는 '잘못된 이분법'이에요.

0292 rationale ★★ [ˌræʃə'næl] *n.* □□□
the reasons behind a decision or action | (결정·행동의) 근거, 이유
reason, justification, basis, grounds
 The school board demanded a clear **rationale** for cutting the arts program before approving the district's revised budget.

SAT POINT rational(합리적인)이랑 헷갈리지 마요. rationale은 noun '근거'예요.

0293 meretricious ★★ [ˌmɛrə'trɪʃəs] *adj.* □□□
attractive on the surface but lacking real value | 겉만 번지르르한, 허울만 좋은
showy, flashy, gaudy, tawdry
 The reviewer warned that the novel's **meretricious** plot twists, though thrilling at first, concealed a story with little genuine insight into its characters.

SAT POINT merit(장점)랑 비슷해 보여도 '가치 없는'이란 부정적인 뜻이에요.

0294 plurality ★★ [plə'rælɪti] *n.* □□□
the most votes, but not over half | (과반은 아닌) 최다 득표; 여러 개임, 다양함
largest share, relative majority, multiplicity, variety
 Although no candidate in the crowded five-way race secured a majority, the incumbent won a comfortable **plurality** of the votes cast.

SAT POINT majority(과반수)와 달리 50%가 안 돼도 제일 많으면 plurality예요.

0295 hold ★★★ [həʊld] *v.* □□□
to keep a particular belief or view | (생각·견해를) 가지다, ~라고 여기다
believe, maintain, assert, contend
 Conventional theory long **held** that the migration occurred in a single wave, but new genetic evidence complicates that view.

SAT POINT hold that ~은 '잡다'가 아니라 '~라고 주장하다'예요.

0296 clemency ★★ ['klemənsɪ] *n.* □□□
mercy shown to someone who deserves punishment | (처벌에 대한) 자비, 너그러움
mercy, leniency, pardon, forgiveness
 Despite pressure from the public to impose the maximum sentence, the judge granted **clemency**, citing the defendant's youth and lack of prior offenses.

0297 idiom ★★ ['ɪdiəm] *n.* □□□
a distinctive style of expression, or a set phrase | (예술·지역의) 고유한 표현 방식, 말씨; 속어
style, expression, dialect, phrase | *adj.* idiomatic
 The novelist's prose borrowed heavily from regional **idiom**, giving her dialogue a distinctly local texture unfamiliar to outside readers.

SAT POINT '속어'뿐 아니라 a jazz idiom처럼 예술 특유의 '표현 방식'도 돼요.

0298 enact ★★★ [ɪ'nækt] *v.* □□□
to make into law, or to act out | (법을) 제정하다; (장면·역할을) 재현하다, 연기하다
pass, legislate, institute, establish | *n.* enactment
 Lawmakers moved quickly to **enact** new workplace safety regulations after a series of industrial accidents drew widespread national attention.

SAT POINT '법을 제정하다' 말고 '(장면·의식을) 재현하다, 연기하다'도 돼요.

0299 synonymous ★★ [sɪ'nɔ:nəməs] *adj.* □□□
having the same or nearly the same meaning | 같은 뜻의, (~와) 거의 같은 것으로 통하는
equivalent, interchangeable, identical, tantamount | *n.* synonym
 In popular usage, the brand's name became virtually **synonymous** with the product category itself, much like a well-known tissue brand.

SAT POINT synonymous with X는 'X와 거의 같은 것으로 통하는'이란 뜻이에요.

0300 fodder ★★ ['fɔ:dər] *n.* □□□
material that feeds or supplies something | (비유) 소재, 재료; 가축 사료
material, grist, feed, fuel
 In online debates, anonymous survey responses often become **fodder** for sweeping claims that the underlying sample cannot actually support.

SAT POINT 원뜻은 '가축 사료'인데 fodder for debate처럼 '~거리, 소재'로도 써요.

DAILY CHECK Day 10

A CHOOSE THE SYNONYM

오늘 외운 30단어예요. 뜻이 제일 비슷한 단어에 동그라미 해요.

01	lineage	(a) ancestry	(b) largest share	(c) reason
02	lofty	(a) sprout	(b) high	(c) imaginable
03	conflagration	(a) fire	(b) extend	(c) support
04	conceivable	(a) extend	(b) material	(c) imaginable
05	contempt	(a) outpouring	(b) imaginable	(c) scorn
06	obfuscate	(a) rebuild	(b) showy	(c) confuse
07	prop	(a) playful	(b) stinginess	(c) support
08	advocacy	(a) believe	(b) support	(c) scorn
09	effusion	(a) primitive	(b) reason	(c) outpouring
10	deploy	(a) use	(b) playful	(c) rebuild
11	parsimony	(a) ancestry	(b) rebuild	(c) stinginess
12	intriguing	(a) sprout	(b) interesting	(c) mercy
13	throng	(a) crowd	(b) mercy	(c) believe
14	puckish	(a) playful	(b) scorn	(c) rebuild
15	prolific	(a) pass	(b) equivalent	(c) productive
16	protract	(a) ancestry	(b) extend	(c) support
17	amoral	(a) unprincipled	(b) imaginable	(c) believe
18	atavistic	(a) material	(b) showy	(c) primitive
19	reconstitute	(a) ancestry	(b) fire	(c) rebuild
20	germinate	(a) high	(b) reason	(c) sprout
21	dichotomy	(a) sprout	(b) division	(c) high
22	rationale	(a) reason	(b) material	(c) support
23	meretricious	(a) fire	(b) outpouring	(c) showy
24	plurality	(a) stinginess	(b) largest share	(c) sprout
25	hold	(a) outpouring	(b) equivalent	(c) believe
26	clemency	(a) style	(b) mercy	(c) support
27	idiom	(a) scorn	(b) interesting	(c) style
28	enact	(a) fire	(b) pass	(c) showy
29	synonymous	(a) equivalent	(b) unprincipled	(c) playful
30	fodder	(a) material	(b) crowd	(c) confuse

B IN CONTEXT

문장에 제일 잘 맞는 단어를 골라요.

- 1 Although she began writing poetry only in her fifties, the poet proved remarkably _____, completing eleven collections and hundreds of uncollected poems before her death.
A conceivable **B** puckish **C** amoral **D** prolific
- 2 After months of public hearings, the legislature voted to _____ the measure, making it the first state law to require warning labels on such products.
A germinate **B** obfuscate **C** throng **D** enact
- 3 The essayist rejects the familiar _____ between science and art, arguing that both depend on the same habits of patient observation and imaginative leaps.
A rationale **B** lineage **C** dichotomy **D** conflagration
- 4 One school of economists _____ that modest inflation encourages spending, while a rival group argues that any rise in prices erodes public confidence.
A enacts **B** holds **C** protracts **D** deploys
- 5 The fossil is especially _____ to researchers because it combines features of two groups long thought to have evolved separately, raising questions no one had anticipated.
A intriguing **B** lofty **C** synonymous **D** meretricious
- 6 It is _____ that the comet's water came from beyond the solar system, but the researchers caution that their data cannot yet rule out other origins.
A lofty **B** synonymous **C** conceivable **D** prolific
- 7 Citing the prisoner's decades of good conduct and charitable work behind bars, the governor granted _____, reducing a life sentence to time already served.
A effusion **B** clemency **C** contempt **D** advocacy
- 8 Using fragments recovered from the shipwreck, conservators attempted to _____ the original vessel's hull, fitting thousands of timber pieces back into their former positions.
A reconstitute **B** obfuscate **C** enact **D** protract

ANSWERS

- A** 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 c 6 c 7 c 8 b 9 c 10 a 11 c 12 b 13 a 14 a 15 c
 16 b 17 a 18 c 19 c 20 c 21 b 22 a 23 c 24 b 25 c 26 b 27 c 28 b 29 a 30 a
- B** 1 D 2 D 3 C 4 B 5 A 6 C 7 B 8 A

REVIEW TEST 01

Day 01 – 10

A CHOOSE THE MEANING

PART 01 핵심 단어예요. 맞는 영어 뜻에 동그라미 해요.

01	illuminate 0013	(a) to understand the value or importance of	(b) to produce and release a substance from a gland	(c) make clear, or light up physically
02	defunct 0011	(a) no longer existing, functioning, or in use	(b) difficult to interpret or understand	(c) completely dried out, with no moisture left
03	exhibit 0012	(a) to display or show a quality clearly	(b) to weaken or undermine a claim or position	(c) to limit or hold back
04	suppress 0050	(a) to turn red in the face, especially with emotion	(b) to make a process simpler and more efficient	(c) to prevent something from being expressed or known
05	prohibitive 0031	(a) (of a cost) so high as to prevent something	(b) lacking any moral standards or concern	(c) relating to earthquakes or ground vibrations
06	irreproachable 0053	(a) brave and heroic; courteous	(b) impossible to criticize; entirely blameless	(c) extremely hungry or eager
07	substantial 0065	(a) messy and not cared for in appearance	(b) large in amount, degree, or importance	(c) curving inward, like the inside of a bowl
08	secrete 0071	(a) to watch over and direct work or people	(b) to instigate or stir up trouble	(c) to produce and release a substance from a gland
09	behold 0074	(a) to describe someone as very bad or evil	(b) to see or observe, especially something notable	(c) to divide and distribute proportionally
10	latent 0120	(a) extremely light and delicate, almost unearthly	(b) completely dried out, with no moisture left	(c) present but hidden and not yet active
11	antagonistic 0106	(a) relating to war or soldiers	(b) careless about what one says or reveals	(c) showing strong opposition or unfriendliness
12	exacerbate 0111	(a) to slow down or get in the way of	(b) to criticize someone very harshly	(c) to make a bad situation even worse
13	insinuation 0133	(a) an indirect suggestion of something unpleasant	(b) strong public praise and approval	(c) a stock of weapons or useful resources
14	reciprocate 0129	(a) to respond to an action with a similar one	(b) to approach and speak to someone boldly or aggressively	(c) to prove that a claim is wrong
15	eschew 0132	(a) to come together from different directions	(b) to deliberately avoid or stay away from	(c) speak of with disrespect or contempt
16	deception 0175	(a) the act of tricking or misleading someone	(b) a large, destructive fire	(c) extreme unwillingness to spend money
17	acclaim 0151	(a) a close match between things; letters exchanged	(b) a range that changes gradually without clear breaks	(c) strong public praise and approval
18	magnanimity 0188	(a) great destruction or confusion	(b) generosity and forgiveness, especially toward a rival	(c) a person living outside their native country
19	ubiquity 0187	(a) the origin and history of a word	(b) clever tricks used to fool or cheat people	(c) the state of being found everywhere
20	subside 0231	(a) make clear, or light up physically	(b) to become less strong or intense	(c) to hold something up; a support
21	trivial 0237	(a) small and not important	(b) highly ornate and elaborate in style	(c) lacking order or planning; random
22	hamper 0258	(a) to criticize someone very harshly	(b) to slow down or get in the way of	(c) persistently pursue or harass someone
23	converge 0255	(a) to come together from different directions	(b) to draw out a response or reaction	(c) to repair and improve something to look new
24	enact 0298	(a) to praise formally; to recommend	(b) to make into law, or to act out	(c) to produce and release a substance from a gland
25	intriguing 0282	(a) very interesting because unusual or puzzling	(b) present but hidden and not yet active	(c) happening in a way that is contrary to expectation

REVIEW TEST 01

Day 01 – 10

B IN CONTEXT

문장에 제일 잘 맞는 단어를 골라요.

- 1 The newly discovered letters — the biographer's assertion that the poet worked in complete isolation, since they reveal years of frequent exchanges with several fellow writers.
A kindled **B** commended **C** imposed **D** undercut
- 2 Each autumn, the wetland receives a sudden — of migrating geese, and within a few weeks the number of birds on the lake rises from several hundred to tens of thousands.
A manifesto **B** influx **C** syntax **D** hiatus
- 3 Although the composer finished his final symphony in 1890, its — premiere took place three years after his death, conducted by a former student who had preserved the score.
A posthumous **B** supple **C** tacit **D** ravenous
- 4 In the novel, the histories of two rival families gradually — , so that by the final chapter a single marriage has merged their fortunes, their land, and their old quarrels.
A intertwine **B** strive **C** dazzle **D** succumb
- 5 Because the signal from the distant probe was — , arriving in brief bursts separated by long silences, engineers had to piece its data together over several weeks.
A dissolute **B** cantankerous **C** beneficent **D** intermittent
- 6 Within the colony the researchers observed, a strict — determined access to food: dominant birds ate first, while younger ones waited until those ranked above them had finished.
A artifice **B** hierarchy **C** rapture **D** debauchery
- 7 A — in the botanist's will gave the city her entire collection of pressed plants, on the condition that the specimens remain free for public study.
A rejoinder **B** theology **C** bequest **D** chicanery
- 8 The city council published a detailed — for closing the old bridge, explaining that inspectors had found cracks in its supports that made heavy traffic unsafe.
A parsimony **B** lineage **C** rationale **D** effusion

ANSWERS

- A** 1 **c** 2 **a** 3 **a** 4 **c** 5 **a** 6 **b** 7 **b** 8 **c** 9 **b** 10 **c** 11 **c** 12 **c** 13 **a** 14 **a** 15 **b**
 16 **a** 17 **c** 18 **b** 19 **c** 20 **b** 21 **a** 22 **b** 23 **a** 24 **b** 25 **a**
- B** 1 **D** 2 **B** 3 **A** 4 **A** 5 **D** 6 **B** 7 **C** 8 **C**